

Lecture 5: Nanomaterials for core design

5.1. Introduction

- 5.1.1 core building blocks
- 5.1.2 functional cores
- 5.1.3 functionalizing the core surface

5.2 Ferric oxide cores

- 5.2.1 paramagnetic cores
- 5.2.2 superparamagnetic cores
- 5.2.3 ferric nanorods
- 5.2.4 advantages and disadvantages

5.3 C60 and carbon nanotubes

- 5.3.1 size and structure of C60
- 5.3.2 elongation of C60 into carbon nanotubes
- 5.3.3 advantages and disadvantages

5.4 Gold cores

- 5.4.1 gold nanoparticles
- 5.4.2 gold nanorods
- 5.4.3 other shapes (e.g. "stars")
- 5.4.4 gold nanoshells
- 5.4.5 advantages and disadvantages

5.5 Silica cores

- 5.5.1 silica nanoparticles
- 5.5.2 mesoporous silica NP for drug delivery and biosensing
- 5.5.3 advantages and disadvantages

5.6 Quantum dots

- 5.6.1 size determines color!
- 5.6.2 good for multicolor fluorescence
- 5.6.3 importance of coatings
- 5.6.4 conjugating targeting molecules
- 5.6.5 examples from studies
- 5.6.6 finding sub-optical nanoparticles
- 5.6.7 cytotoxicity issues

5.5. Next generation quantum dots

- A. Water-Soluble Doped ZnSe Nanocrystal Emitters
- B. Organic quantum dots

5.8 Hybrid materials

- 5.8.1 gold-ferric oxide nanoparticles and nanorods
- 5.8.2 NIR fluorescent-chitosan polymer-iron oxide core hybrids
- 5.8.3 dual-modality MRI/NIRF imaging with hybrid nanoparticles

Lecture 5 References

1. Burda, C., Chen, X., Narayanan, R., El-Sayed, M.A. Chemistry and Properties of Nanocrystals of Different Shapes Chem. Rev. 105, 1025-1102, 2005. (a VERY comprehensive review!)
2. Mornet, S., Vasseur, S., Grasset, F., Duguet, E. Magnetic nanoparticle design for medical diagnosis and therapy. J. Mater. Chem 14: 2161-2155, 2004.
3. Osaka, T., Matsunaga, T., Nakanishi, T., Arakaki, A., Niwa, D., Iida, H. Synthesis of magnetic nanoparticles and their application to bioassays. Anal Bioanal Chem 384: 593–600, 2006.
4. Park, S-J, Kim, S., Lee, S., Khim, Z.G., Char, K., Hyeon, T. Synthesis and Magnetic Studies of Uniform Iron Nanorods and Nanospheres. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 122, 8581-8582, 2000.
5. Wang, L., Wang, K., Santra, S., Zhao, X., Hilliard, L.R., Smith, J.E., Wu, Y., Tan, W. Watching Silica Nanocrystals Glow in the Biological World. Analytical Chemistry 645-654, 2006.
6. Cooper, C.L., Reece, L.M., Key, J., Bergstrom, D.E, Leary, J.F. “Water-soluble iron oxide nanoparticles for nanomedicine” a poster on nanHUB at:

<http://docs.lib.purdue.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1021&context=nanoposter>
7. William W. Yu, Joshua C. Falkner, Cafer T. Yavuz and Vicki L. Colvin Synthesis of monodisperse iron oxide nanocrystals by thermal decomposition of iron carboxylate salts Chem. Commun., 2306 – 2305, 2004.
8. Lu, J., Liong, M., Zink, J.I., Tamanoi, F. “Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticles as a Delivery System for Hydrophobic Anticancer Drugs” Small 3(8): 1341 – 1346, 2007.
9. Igor I. Slowing, Brian G. Trewyn, Supratim Giri, and Victor S.-Y. Lin “Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticles for Drug Delivery and Biosensing Applications” Adv. Funct. Mater., 17, 1225–1236, 2007.