

SCHRED Exercises

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Consider a simple MOS capacitor structure with aluminum gate. The thickness of the oxide region equals 4 nm and the substrate is p-type with doping N_A that varies between 10^{16} cm⁻³ and 10^{19} cm⁻³. Using SCHRED consider two cases for the charge description in the semiconductor: semiclassical with Fermi-Dirac statistics and quantum-mechanical model. Follow these steps to arrive at a plot that gives you the shift in the threshold voltage versus N_A due to quantum-mechanical charge description:

- (1) For a representative number of doping densities of your choice run SCHRED using first semiclassical and then quantum mechanical model for the charge in the depletion/inversion layer.
- (2) For both cases plot the electron sheet density vs. applied gate bias. Assume that the threshold voltage equals the gate voltage V_G for which the sheet electron density equals 10^{12} cm⁻². Register the V_G values for both quantum and classical model. Subtract $V_G(\text{classical})$ from $V_G(\text{quantum})$.
- (3) Plot this difference versus doping density. Comment on the results and compare with experimental data.