

1.4. Conductance Formula**1.4a.** In obtaining the expression for the conductance

$$\frac{I}{V} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dE G(E) \left(-\frac{\partial f_0(E)}{\partial E} \right)$$

from the current expression
$$I = \frac{1}{q} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dE G(E) (f_1(E) - f_2(E))$$

the key assumption is that

- (a) the applied voltage V is much less than kT
- (b) the applied voltage V is much less than kT/q**
- (c) the applied voltage V is much greater than kT/q
- (d) the applied voltage V is much less than the bandgap
- (e) none of the above

1.4b. The function $F(E)$ shown here is

- (a) the Fermi function, $f_0(E)$
- (b) $1 - f_0(E)$
- (c) $1 + f_0(E)$
- (d) $kT \frac{\partial f_0}{\partial E}$
- (e) $-kT \frac{\partial f_0}{\partial E}$**

