

Extending Nemo 5 using Python scripting (PythonSolver)



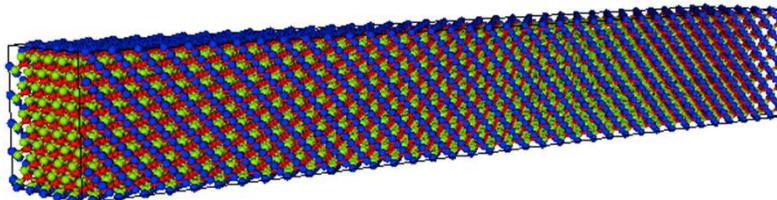
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Network for Computational Nanotechnology (NCN)
Electrical and Computer Engineering

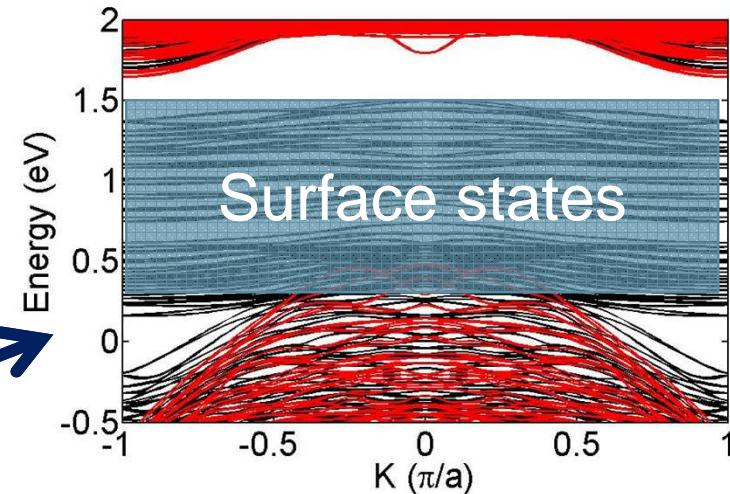


- Unpassivated surfaces contain dangling bonds and introduce undesired eigenstates within the bandgap

GaSb nanowire



Nanowire bandstructure
Red: with passivation
Black: without passivation



The goal of passivation : remove surface state from bandgap

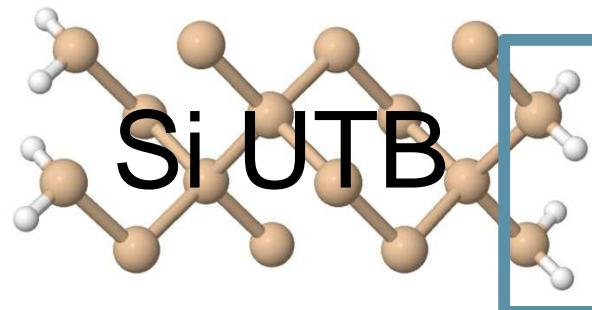
- There is not good parameters for passivation
- How determine passivation parameters?

Example : optimizing Si passivation parameter.

- Determine the passivation parameter for Si-UTB to match DFT results.

Method:

Calculate E(k) using Nemo5 with different
V_S_S_Sigma_H_Si and V_S_P_Sigma_H_Si.
Compare TB bands to reference bands(DFT)



Coupling parameters of H-Si bond are needed.

```
Material{  
    name = Si  
    tag = substrate  
    crystal_structure = diamond  
    regions = (1)  
    Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_set = param_Boykin  
    Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:V_S_S_Sigma_H_Si = -4.0  
    Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:V_S_P_Sigma_H_Si = 0.3  
}
```

Define Material structure specifying a parameter set

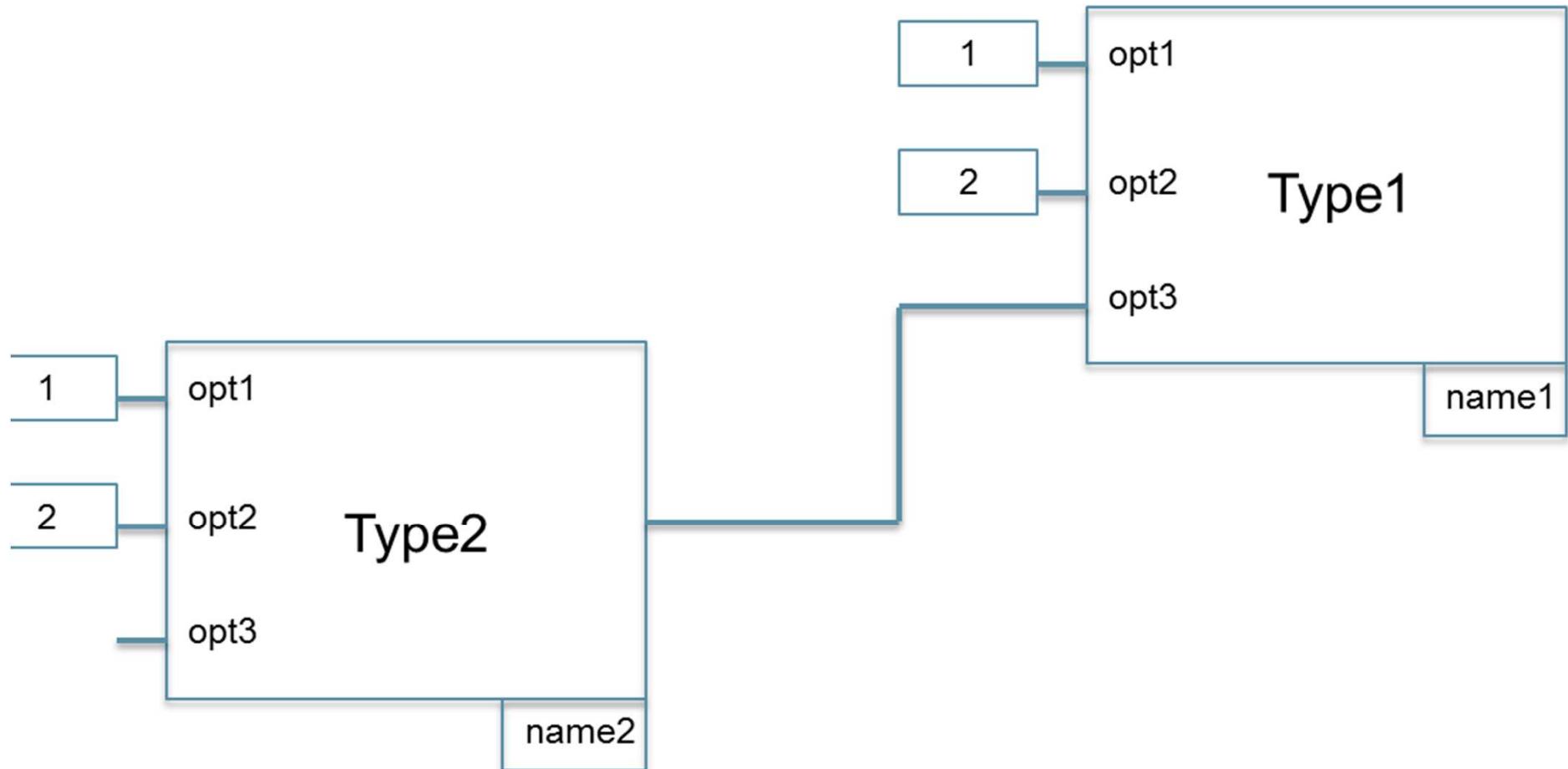
```
solver {  
    name = Si  
    type = Schroedinger  
    domain = structure1  
    active_regions = (1)  
    job_list = (...,[calculate_band_structure])  
    output = (energies, k-points)  
    tb_basis = sp3d5sstar  
    k_space_basis = reciprocal  
    k_points = [(0.5,0.0),(0,0),(0.5,0.5)]  
    number_of_nodes = (10,10)  
}
```

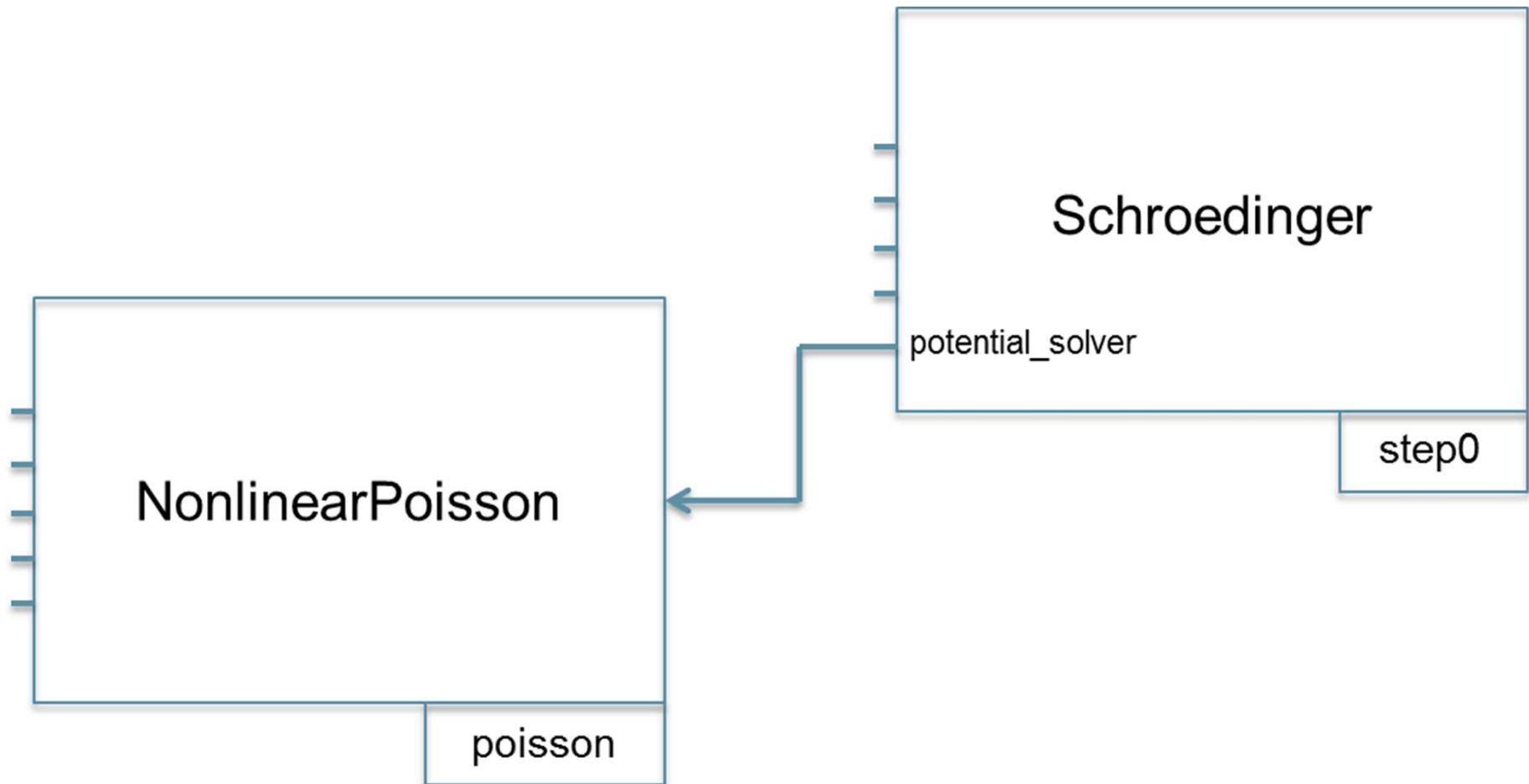
Calculate band structure by Nemo5

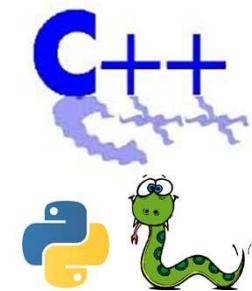
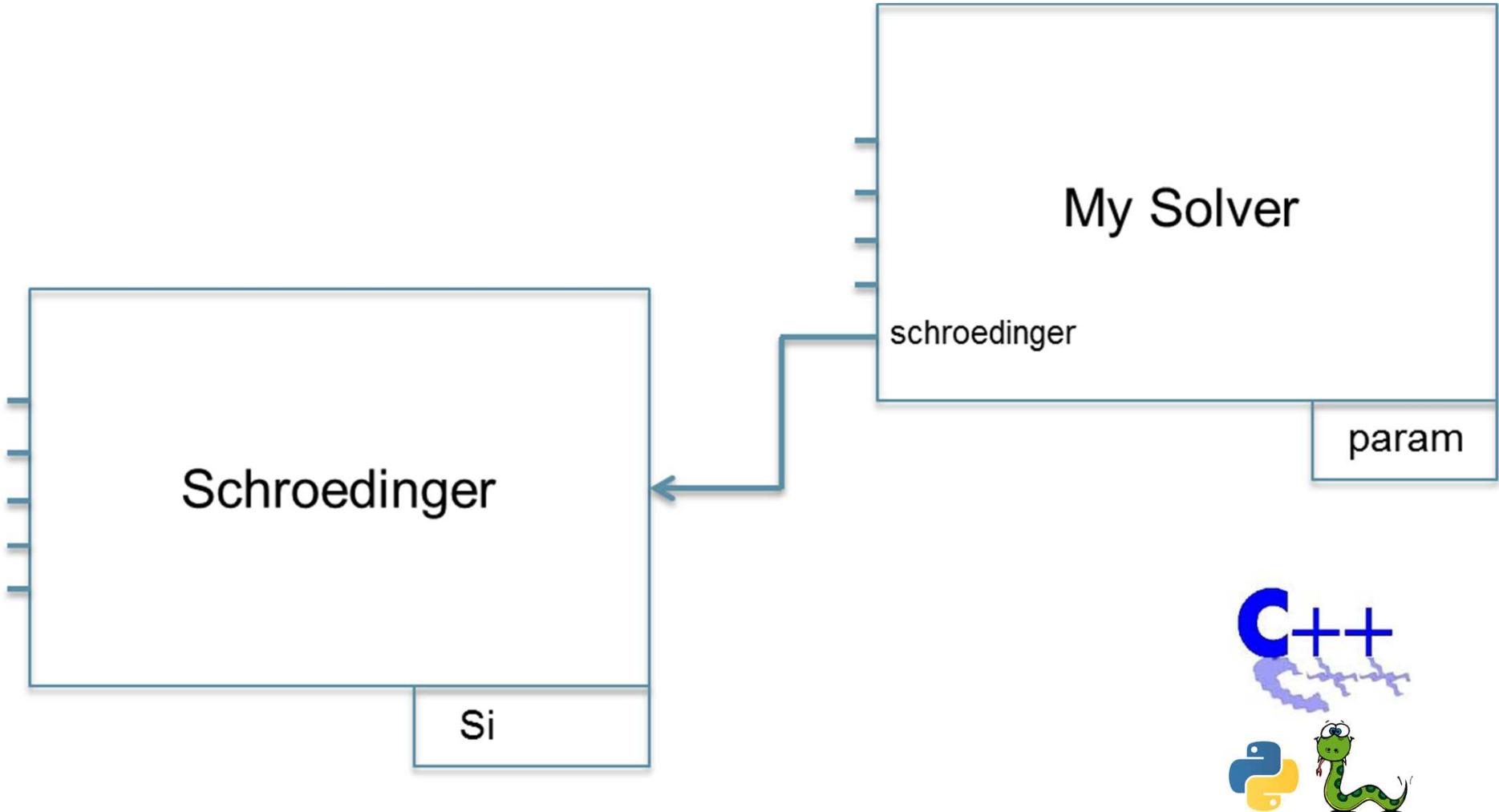
A possible Solution!!!

- Create a set of input decks with different options
- Consolidate all results
- Use an external tool (such as Matlab), post-processing files
- OR use a Python-Solver

```
solver {  
    name = solver_name  
    type = solver_type  
    domain = solver_domain  
    input_option_1 = input_1  
    input_option_2 = input_2  
    input_option_3 = input_3  
    input_option_4 = input_4  
    ...  
}
```







Example: Nemo5 input deck

Material

```
{  
    name = Si  
    tag = substrate  
    crystal_structure = diamond  
    regions = (1)  
}
```

Define the structure without specifying the parameter set; (parameters will be specified in the python script)

Domain

```
{  
    dimension = (1,1,2)  
    periodic = (true, true, false)  
    crystal_direction1 = (1,0,0)  
    crystal_direction2 = (0,1,0)  
    crystal_direction3 = (0,0,1)  
    space_orientation_dir1 = (1,0,0)  
    space_orientation_dir2 = (0,1,0)  
    regions = (1)  
    passivate= true  
    geometry_description = simple_shapes  
}
```

A silicon UTB along 001 direction is defined. The thickness is 2 unit cell, 8 Si mono-layers, with hydrogen passivated

```
Solvers {  
    solver {  
        name = Si  
        type = Schroedinger  
        ...  
    }  
    solver {  
        name = d1  
        type = PythonSolver  
        schroedinger = Si  
        python_solver = ./input_python/input_python.py  
    }  
}  
Global {  
    solve = (d1)  
    database = ./materials/all.mat  
}
```

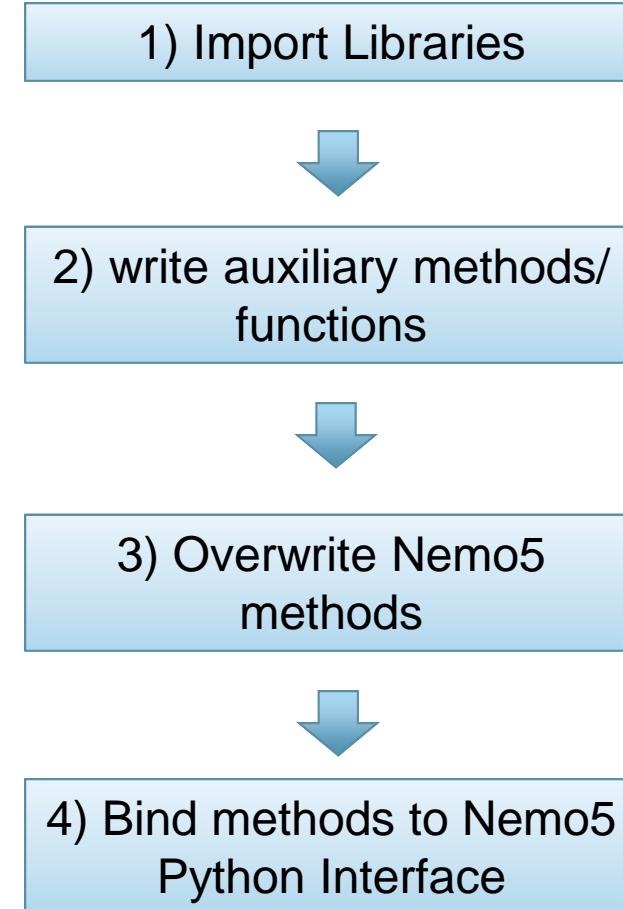
Specify the python solver

schroedinger: name of the solver that calculate Bandstructures.

python_solver: path to the python script

Solve the PythonSolver (d1)

./input_python/input_python.py



```

import numpy as np

def do_solve (self):
    if self.check_option( "schroedinger" ):
        solver_schroedinger_str = self.get_option( "schroedinger" )
        solver_schroedinger = self.find_simulation( solver_schroedinger_str )

        if solver_schroedinger is not None :
            Num = 10;
            Fitness = np.zeros(shape=(Num,Num))
            list_valuesi = range(Num)
            list_valuesj = range(Num)
            for i in list_valuesi :
                for j in list_valuesj :
                    materials = solver_schroedinger.get_materials()

                    for m in materials:
                        m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5s5p5d5f5g5h5star:param_set', 'param_Boykin')
                        m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5s5p5d5f5g5h5star:V_S_S_Sigma_H_Si', str(-20+i*2))
                        m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5s5p5d5f5g5h5star:V_S_P_Sigma_H_Si', str(0+j*3))

                    solver_schroedinger.set_option('')

                    solver_schroedinger.reinit()
                    solver_schroedinger.reinit_materials()
                    solver_schroedinger.solve()
                    solver_schroedinger.output()
                    # post process
                    energy = np.loadtxt('Si' + str(i) + '_' + str(j) + '_energies.dat','float')
                    Ref_energy = [-1,-0.7,-0.5,0]
                    TB_energy = energy[[25,26,27,28]]
                    Dif = TB_energy-Ref_energy
                    Fitness[i,j] = np.dot(Dif,Dif)

            else :
                raise NameError('solver_schroedinger doesnt exists')
            print Fitness
            np.savetxt('Fitness.dat',Fitness)
        else :
            raise NameError('schroedinger parameter required')
    
```

`PythonSolverInterface.do_solve = do_solve`

`./input_python/input_python.py`

1) Import Libraries

3) Overwrite Nemo5 methods

do_solve
do_init
do_reinit
do_output
get_data_...

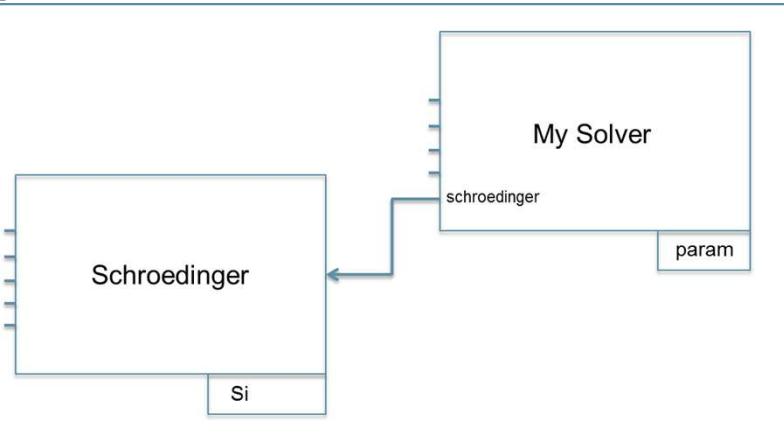
spaces for indentation matter in python

4) Bind methods to Nemo5 Python Interface

./input_python/input_python.py

```
if self.check_option( "schroedinger" ):
    solver_schroedinger_str = self.get_option( "schroedinger" )
    solver_schroedinger = self.find_simulation( solver_schroedinger_str )
    if solver_schroedinger is not one :
```

```
Num = 10;
Fitness = np.zeros(shape=(Num, Num))
list_valuesi = range(Num)
list_valuesj = range(Num)
for i in list_valuesi:
    for j in list_valuesj:
        materials = s
        for m in materials:
            m.set_option("type", "PythonSolver")
            m.set_option("name", "My Solver")
            m.set_option("solver", "schroedinger")
            solver_schroedinger = m
            solver_schroedinger.set_option("type", "PythonSolver")
            solver_schroedinger.set_option("name", "My Solver")
            solver_schroedinger.set_option("solver", "schroedinger")
            solver_schroedinger.set_option("schroedinger", "Si")
            # post process
            energy = np.linalg.norm(solver_schroedinger.get_solution())
            Ref_energy = np.linalg.norm(solver_schroedinger.get_ref_solution())
            TB_energy = np.linalg.norm(solver_schroedinger.get_TB_solution())
            dif = TB_energy - Ref_energy
            fitness[i][j] = np.dot(dif, dif)
```



In the nemo5 input.in :

```
solver
{
    name = d1
    type = PythonSolver
    schroedinger = Si
    ...
}
```

```
else :
    raise NameError('solver_schroedinger doesn't exists')
else:
    raise NameError('schroedinger parameter required')
```

./input_python/input_python.py

```
if self.check_option( "schroedinger"
    solver_schroedinger_str = self.get_
    solver_schroedinger = self.find_si_
if solver_schroedinger is not None
```

100 samples

```
for i in range(10) :
    for j in range(10) :
        materials = solver_schroedinger.get_materials()
        for m in materials:
            m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_set', 'param_Boykin')
            m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:V_S_S_Sigma_H_Si', \
str(-20+i*0.2))
            m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:V_S_P_Sigma_H_Si', \
str(0+j*0.3))
        solver_schroedinger.set_option('output_file_suffix', '_' + str(i)+ '_' + str(j))
```

```
solver_schroedinger.reinit()
solver_schroedinger.reinit_material_properties()
solver_schroedinger.solve()
solver_schroedinger.output()
# post process
energy = np.loadtxt("Si " + str(i)+ '_' + str(j)+"_energies.dat",'float')
Ref_energy = [-1,-0.7,-0.5,0]
TB_energy = energy[[25,26,27,28]]
Dif = TB_energy-Ref_energy
Fitness[i,j] = np.dot(Dif,Dif)

else :
    raise NameError("solver_schroedinger doesn't exists")
print Fitness
np.savetxt("Fitness.dat",Fitness)
else :
    raise NameError("schroedinger parameter required")
```

Reconfigure Schroedinger solver

Set parameters for each material

Specify the name of output file for each set of parameters

./input_python/input_python.py

```

if self.check_option( "schroedinger" ):
    solver_schroedinger_str = self.get_option( "schroedinger" )
    solver_schroedinger = self.find_simulation( solver_schroedinger_str )

if solver_schroedinger is not None :
    Num = 10;
    Fitness = np.zeros(shape=(Num, Num))
    list_valnesi = range(Num)
    list_valnesj = range(Num)
    for i in list_valnesi :
        for j in list_valnesj :

            materials = solver_schroedinger.get_materials()

            for m in materials:
                m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_set', 'param_Boykin')
                m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:v_S_S_Sigma_H_S'
                m.set_option('Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:v_S_P_Sigma_H_S'

            solver_schroedinger.set_option('output_file_suffix', '_' + str(i)

solver_schroedinger.reinit()
solver_schroedinger.reinit_material_properties()
solver_schroedinger.solve()
solver_schroedinger.output()

    energy = np.loadtxt('Si' + str(i) + '_' + str(j) + '_energies.dat'
    Ref_energy = [-1,-0.7,-0.5,0]
    TB_energy = energy[[25,26,27,28]]
    Dif = TB_energy-Ref_energy
    Fitness[i,j] = np.dot(Dif,Dif)

else :
    raise NameError('solver_schroedinger doesnt exists')
print Fitness
np.savetxt('Fitness.dat',Fitness)
else :
    raise NameError('schroedinger parameter required')

```

Re-initialize Schroedinger solver

Re-initialize the options in the solver;
 Re-initialize the parameters of the material;

solver_schroedinger.reinit()
 solver_schroedinger.reinit_material_properties()
 solver_schroedinger.solve()
 solver_schroedinger.output()

Generate outputs

```

if self.check_option( "schroedinger" ):
    solver_schroedinger_str = self.get_option( "schroedinger" )
    solver_schroedinger = self.find_simulation( solver_schroedinger_str )

if solver_schroedinger is not None :
    Num = 10;
    Fitness = np.zeros(shape=(Num,Num))
    list_valnesi = range(Num)
    list_valnesj = range(Num)
    for i in list_valnesi :
        for j in list_valnesj :

            materials = solver_schroedinger.get_materials()

            for m in materials:
                m.set_option("Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_set", 'param_Boykin')
                m.set_option("Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:V_S_S_Sigma_H_Si", str(-20+i*2))
                m.set_option("Bands:TB:sp3d5sstar:param_Boykin:V_S_P_Sigma_H_Si", str(0+j*3))

            solver_schroedinger.set_option("output_file_suffix", '_' + str(i)+ '_' + str(j))

            solver_schroedinger.reinit()
            solver_schroedinger.reinit_material_properties()
            solver_schroedinger.solve()
            solver_schroedinger.output()
            #post process

```

Fitness

```

energy = np.loadtxt('Si_' + str(i)+ '_' + str(j) +'._energies.dat','float')
Ref_energy = [-1,-0.7,-0.5,0]
TB_energy = energy[[25,26,27,28]]
Dif = TB_energy-Ref_energy
Fitness[i,j] = np.dot(Dif,Dif)
np.savetxt('Fitness.dat',Fitness)

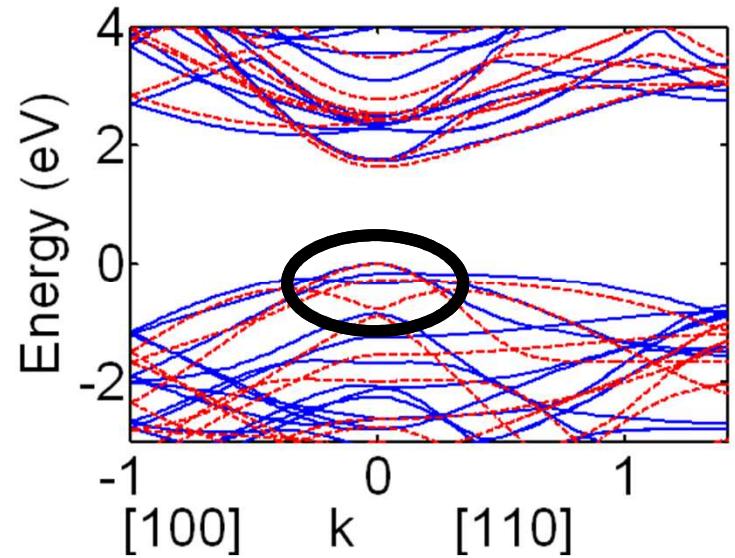
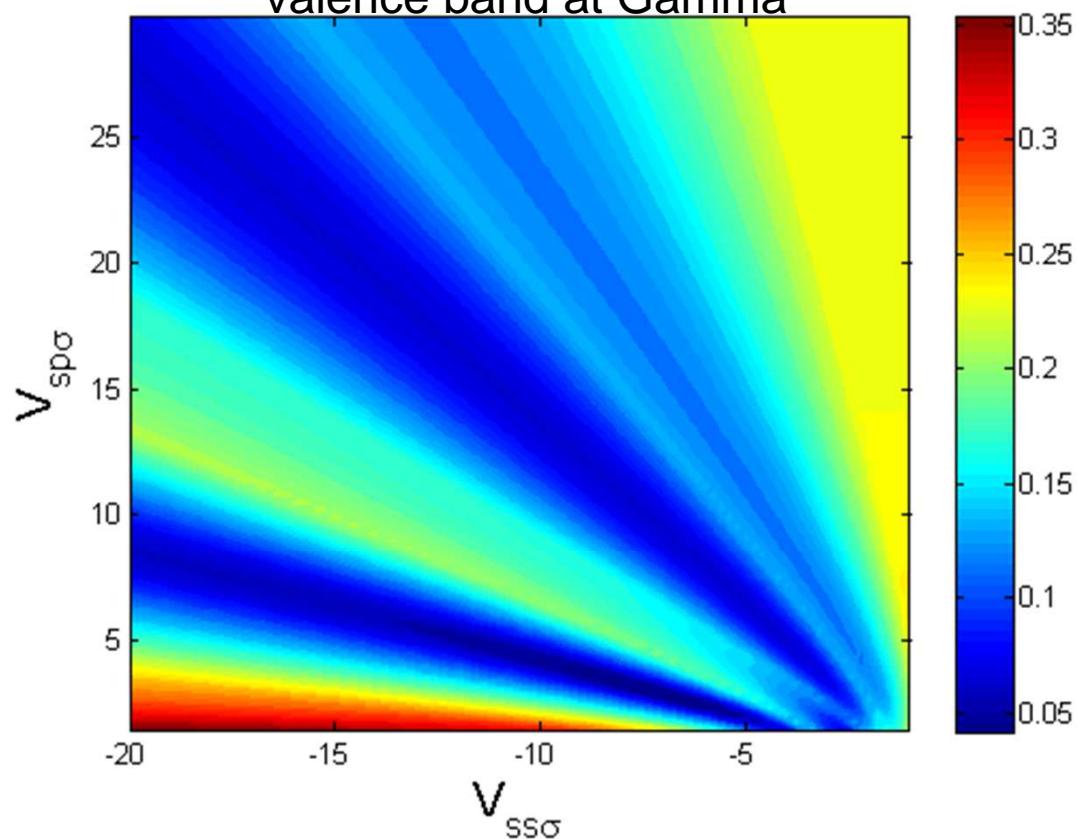
else :
    raise NameError('solver_schroedinger doesnt exists')
print Fitness
np.savetxt('Fitness.dat',Fitness)
else :
    raise NameError('schroedinger parameter required')

```

Read nemo5 results

Compare selected bands
with reference bands

Average error of the highest 4 valence band at Gamma



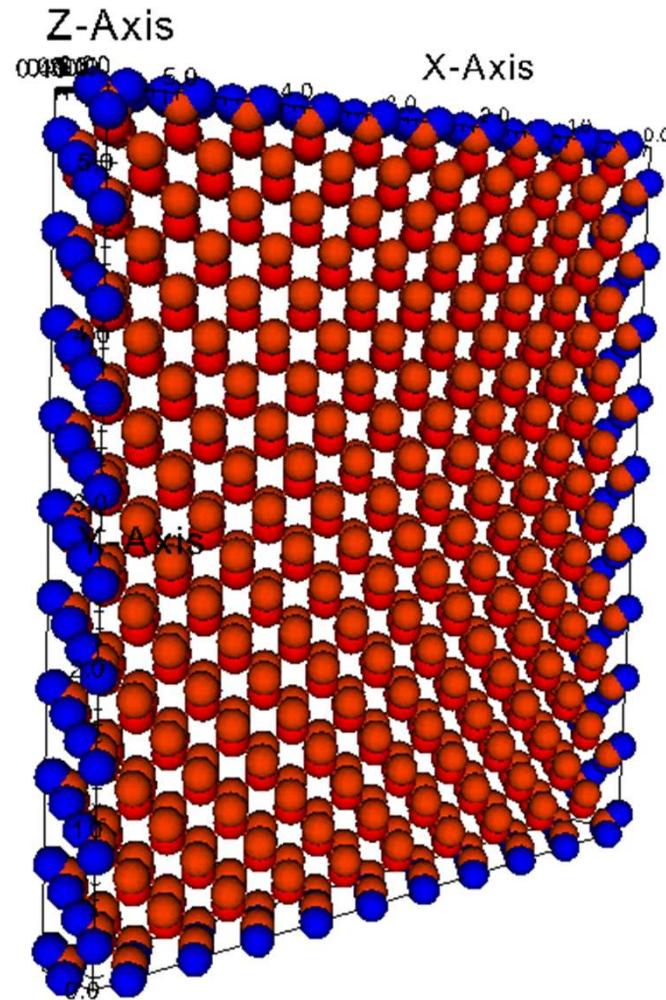
Band structure of Si UTB:
 Blue lines: DFT results
 Red lines: nemo5 results

100 different values for $V_{\text{sp}\sigma_H_Si}$ and $V_{\text{ss}\sigma_H_Si} \rightarrow 10000$ samples
 DFT result is generated by ABINIT

~/public_samples/Python_solver/Python_tutorial/step0.in

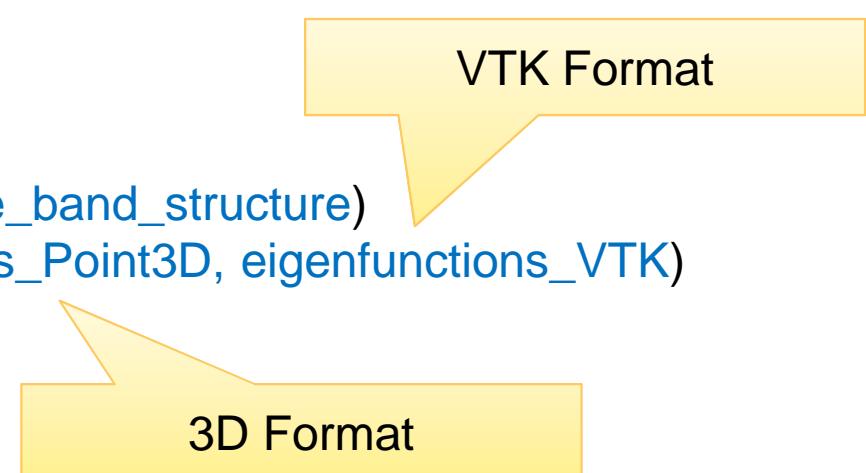
- GaAs Nanowire
- Solvers:
 - NonlinearPoisson
 - Schroedinger
 - Structure

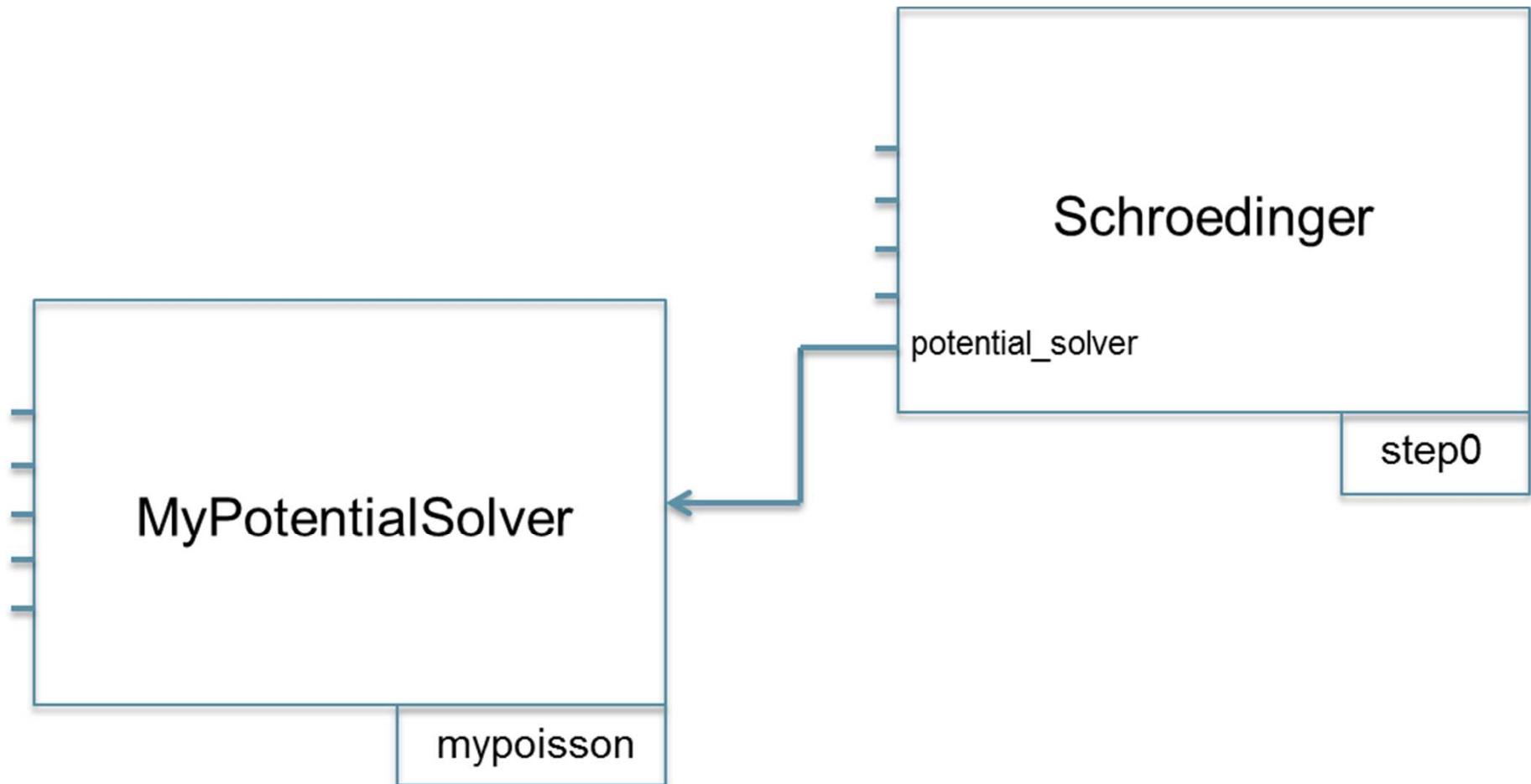
```
Region{  
    shape = cuboid  
    region_number = 1  
    priority = 1  
    min = (-1.5,-1.5,-1.5)  
    max = (5.5,5.5,2.5)  
}
```

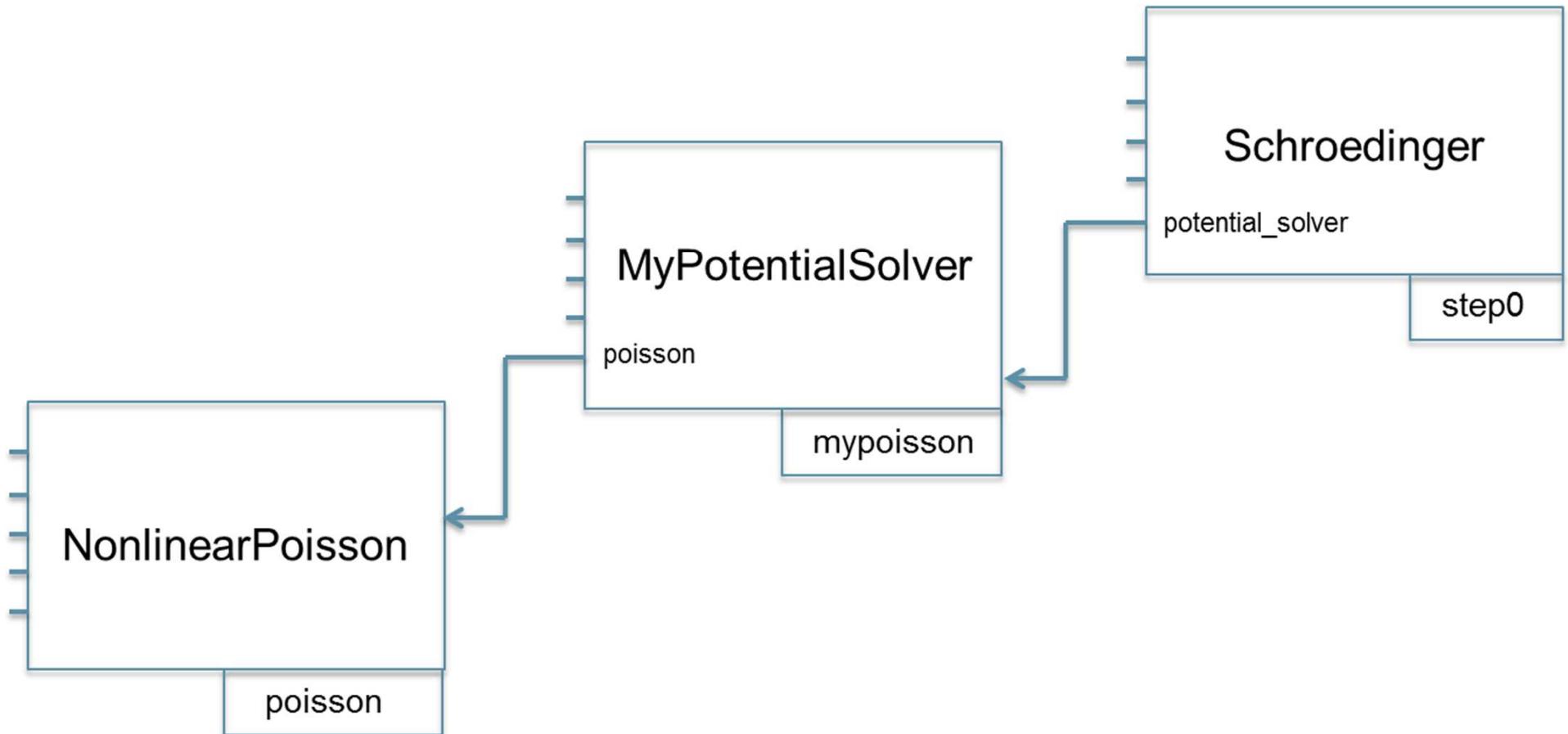


~/public_samples/Python_solver/Python_tutorial/step0.in

```
...
solver {
    name      = poisson
    type      = NonlinearPoisson
    domain    = continuum
    ...
}
solver {
    name      = step0
    type      = Schroedinger
    domain    = atomic_structure
    active_regions = (1)
    job_list = (passivate_H, calculate_band_structure)
    output = (energies,eigenfunctions_Point3D, eigenfunctions_VTK)
    potential_solver = poisson
    ...
}
```





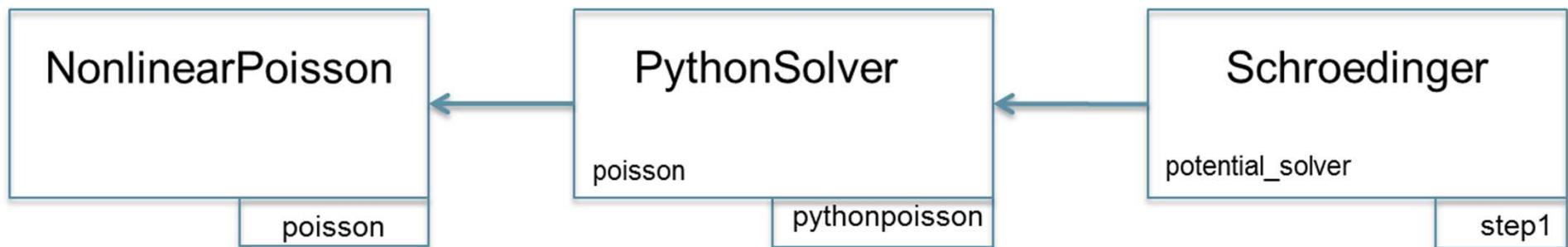


~/public_samples/Python_solver/Python_tutorial/step1.in

```
solver {
    name = poisson
    type = NonlinearPoisson
    domain = continuum
    ...
}
```

```
solver {
    name = pythonpoisson
    type = PythonSolver
    domain = atomic_structure
    poisson = poisson
    python_solver = ./step1.py
}
```

```
solver {
    name = step1
    type = Schroedinger
    domain = atomic_structure
    potential_solver = pythonpoisson
    ...
}
```



Data Flow

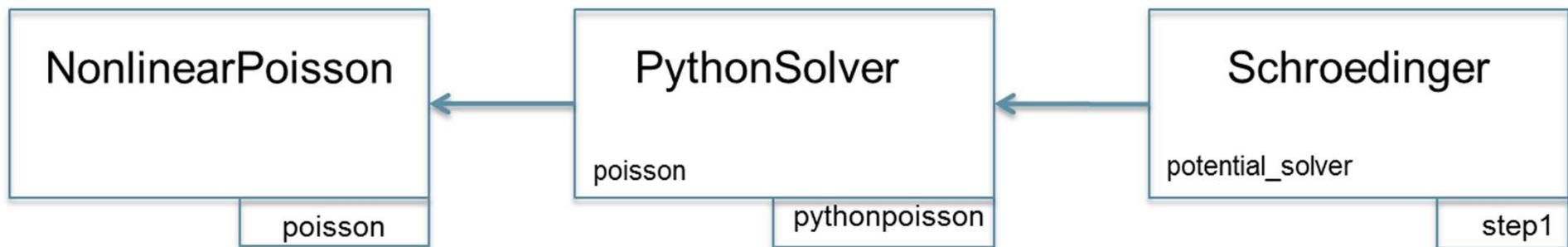
Call methods:

```
get_data( ... )  
get_multidata( ... )
```

step1.py

Rewrite method:

```
get_..._data_...( ... )
```



1) Import Libraries

```

import math
import random
def do_init(self):
    self.potentials = []
    if self.check_option( "poisson" ):
        poisson_str = self.get_option( "poisson" )
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation( poisson_str )
    else:
        self.poisson = None

def random_perturbation():
    return (random.random() - 0.5)/100

spot = Angle
scsi_pot
new_pot
def print_potential():
    txt = ""
    txt += "pot = Angle"
    txt += "scsi_pot"
    txt += "new_pot"
    print txt

def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, params, variables ):
    result = []
    if self.poisson is not None:
        self.poisson.get_multidata(params, variables, result, "list<uint>list<double>")
    for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
        original_potential = result[0][i]
        if v in self.potentials:
            result[0][i] = self.potentials[v]
        else :
            result[0][i] += random_perturbation()
            self.potentials[v] = result[0][i]
        print_potential(v, original_potential, result[0][i])
    return result

PythonSolverInterface.do_init = do_init
PythonSolverInterface.get_list_uint_data_list_double = get_list_uint_data_list_double

```

**import math
import random**

- import numpy
- import scipy
- import vtk
- from math import *
- import sys
- sys.path.append('.../my_path/')

2) write auxiliary methods/functions

```
import math
import random
def __init__(self):
    self.potentials = []
    if self.check_option("poisson"):

#returns a perturbation [-0.05, 0.05]
def random_perturbation():
    return (random.random()-0.5)/10

#pot = Atom Id
#ori_pot = Original Potential
#new_pot = Perturbated Potential
def print_potential(pot, ori_pot, new_pot):
    txt = ""
    txt += "Potential[" + str(pot) + "]:" + str(ori_pot)
    txt += " - " + str(new_pot)
    print txt
```

- Functions
def name_function(...):
...
- Methods
def name_method(self, ...):
...

~/public_samples/Python_solver/Python_tutorial/step1.py

3) Overwrite Nemo5 methods

```

import math
import random
def do_init(self):
    self.potentials = {}
    if self.check_option( "poisson" ):
        poisson_str = self.get_option( "poisson" )
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation( poisson_str )
    else:
        self.poisson = None
    def get_multidata( params, variables ):
        result = []
        if self.poisson is not None:
            self.poisson.get_multidata(params, variables, result, "list<unique_ptr<list<double>>")

```

- do_init(self):
- do_reinit(self):
- do_solve(self):
- do_output(self):
- get...._data.... (self, ...)

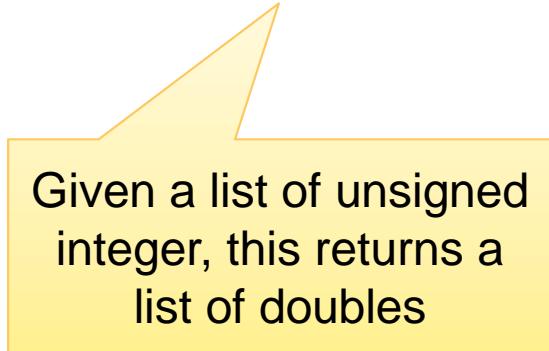
bool check_option(string opt) -> was ‘opt’ defined in the input deck?
string get_option(string opt) -> returns input option ‘opt’
N5_Solver find_simulation (string solver_name) -> returns a ‘pointer’ to the
instance of solver_name

~/public_samples/Python_solver/Python_tutorial/step1.py

3) Overwrite Nemo5
methods

```
void Simulation::get_data(const string& variable,  
                          const vector<double>& in_data, std::vector<double>& out_data)
```

```
self.poisson = None  
  
def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, variable, in_data ):  
    out_data = []  
    if self.poisson is not None:  
        self.poisson.get_multidata(params, in_data, result, "list<uint>:list<double>")  
        for i, v in enumerate(in_data[0]):  
            original_potential = out_data[0][i]  
            if v in self.potentials:  
                out_data[0][i] = self.potentials[v]  
            else :  
                out_data[0][i] += random_perturbation()  
                self.potentials[v] = result[0][i]  
            print_potential(v, original_potential, result[0][i])  
    return out_data
```



Given a list of unsigned integer, this returns a list of doubles

4) Bind methods to Nemo5 Python Interface

```
import math
import random
def do_init(self):
    self.potentials = {}
    if self.check_option( "poisson" ):
        poisson_str = self.get_option( "poisson" )
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation( poisson_str )
    else:
        self.poisson = None

def random_perturbation():
    return (random.random() - 0.5)/100

spot = Atom Id
ori_pot = Original Potential
new_pot = Perturbated Potential
def print_potential(pot, ori_pot, new_pot):
    txt = ""
    for i in range(len(ori_pot)):
        txt += str(i) + "\t" + str(ori_pot[i]) + "\t" + str(new_pot[i])
    print txt
```

PythonSolverInterface.do_init = do_init

PythonSolverInterface.get_list_uint_data_list_double = get_list_uint_data_list_double

```
self.poisson.get_multidata(params, variables, result, "list<uint>::list<double>")
for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
    original_potential = result[0][i]
    if v in self.potentials:
        result[0][i] = self.potentials[v]
    else:
        result[0][i] += random_perturbation()
        self.potentials[v] = result[0][i]
    print_potential(v, original_potential, result[0][i])
return result

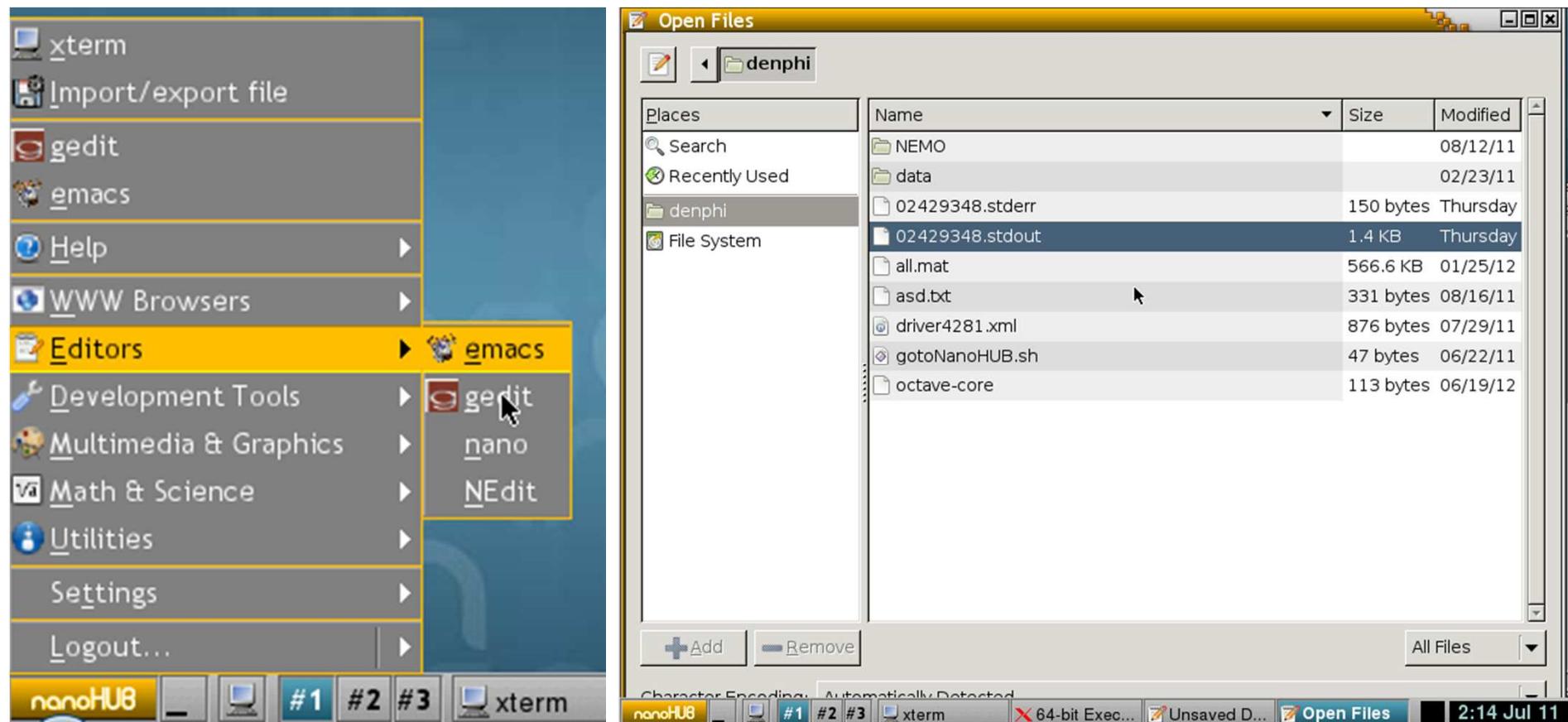
PythonSolverInterface.do_init = do_init
PythonSolverInterface.get_list_uint_data_list_double = get_list_uint_data_list_double
```

```
submit -v coates \
-i /apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/materials/all.mat \
-i ./step1_small.in \
-i ./step1.py \
nemo-r7962 step1_small.in
```

Open file XXXXXX.stdout in a text editor (emacs, vi, gedit, ...)

Search line (~320):
“[Schroedinger] band dispersion loop at: 0%, k=(0,0,0)”

Search line (~320): “[Schroedinger] band dispersion loop at: 0%, k=(0,0,0)”



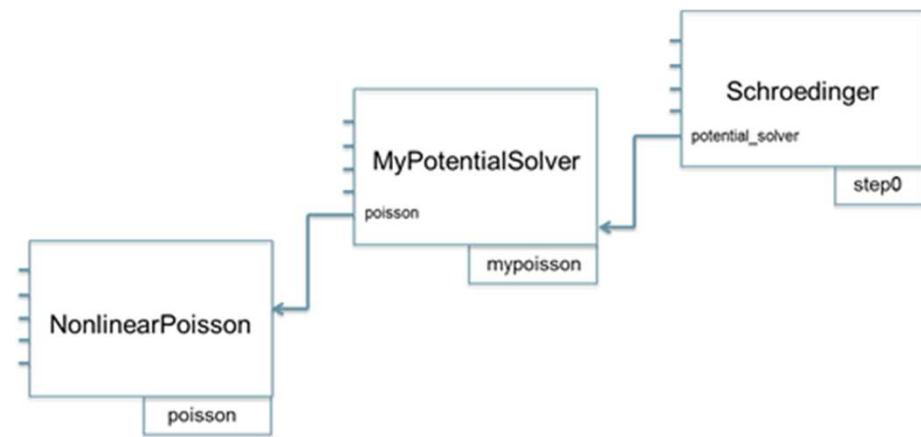
```
submit -v coates -i ./all.mat -i ./step1.in -i ./step1.py nemo-rXXXX step1.in
```

Atom ID

Potential[123]:-0.711241071429 - -0.71468656041
 Potential[124]:-0.711241071429 - -0.708356163895
 Potential[125]:-0.711241071429 - -0.707456438156
 Potential[126]:-0.711241071429 - -0.713384328581
 Potential[127]:-0.711241071429 - -0.7121059371
 Potential[128]:-0.711241071429 - -0.710035799555
 Potential[129]:-0.711241071429 - -0.711474255723
 Potential[130]:-0.711241071429 - -0.711047785595
 Potential[131]:-0.711241071429 - -0.712618402222
 Potential[132]:-0.711241071429 - -0.711746789194
 Potential[133]:-0.711241071429 - -0.715607662224
 Potential[134]:-0.711241071429 - -0.707339627721
 Potential[135]:-0.711241071429 - -0.71571539359
 Potential[136]:-0.711241071429 - -0.715568649722
 Potential[137]:-0.711241071429 - -0.716199576789

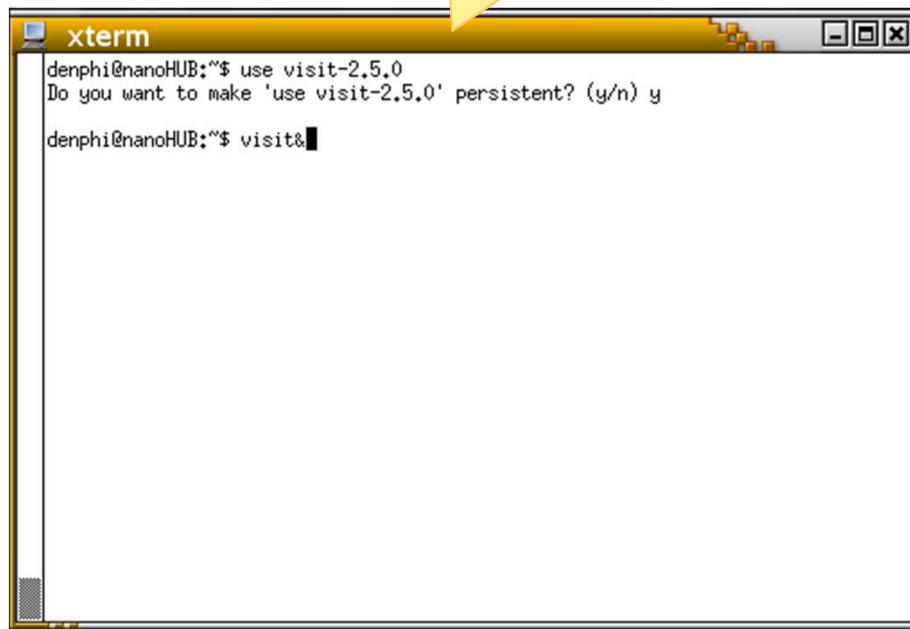
After

Before



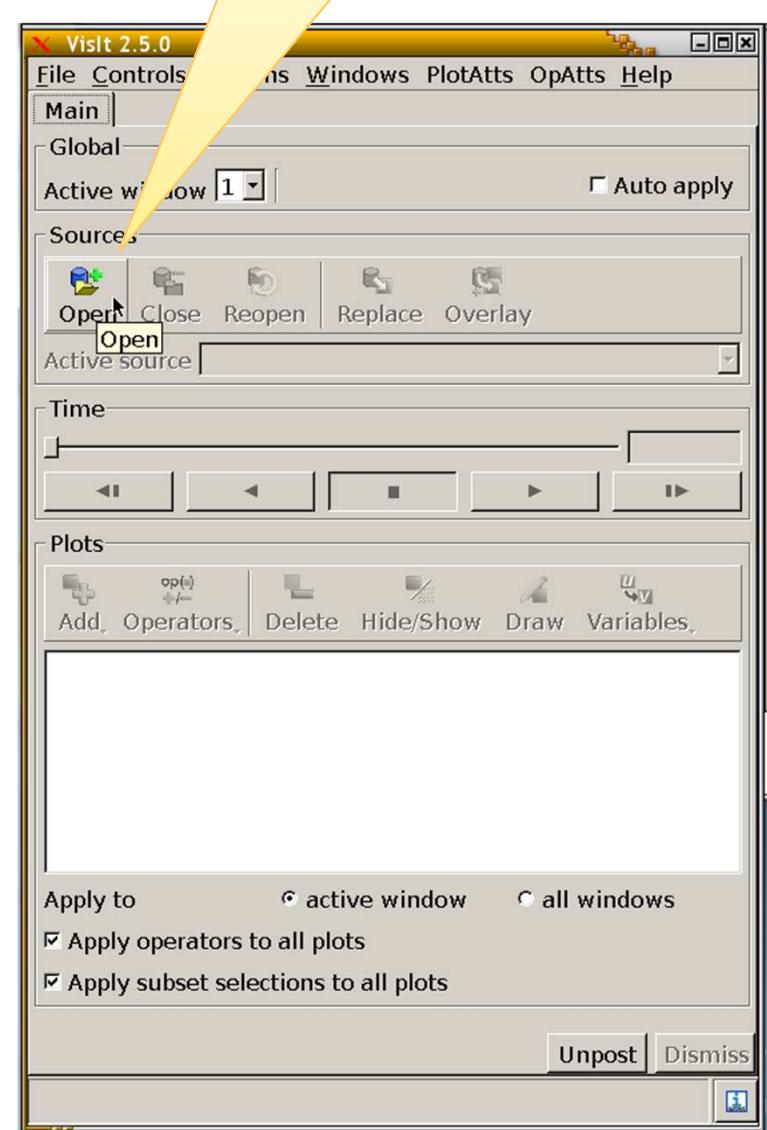
```
def print_potential (pot, ori_pot, new_pot):
    "Potential["+str(pot)+"]:"+str(ori_pot)+"-"+str(new_pot)
```

- Load Visit:
 - use visit-2.5.0 (y)
 - visit &

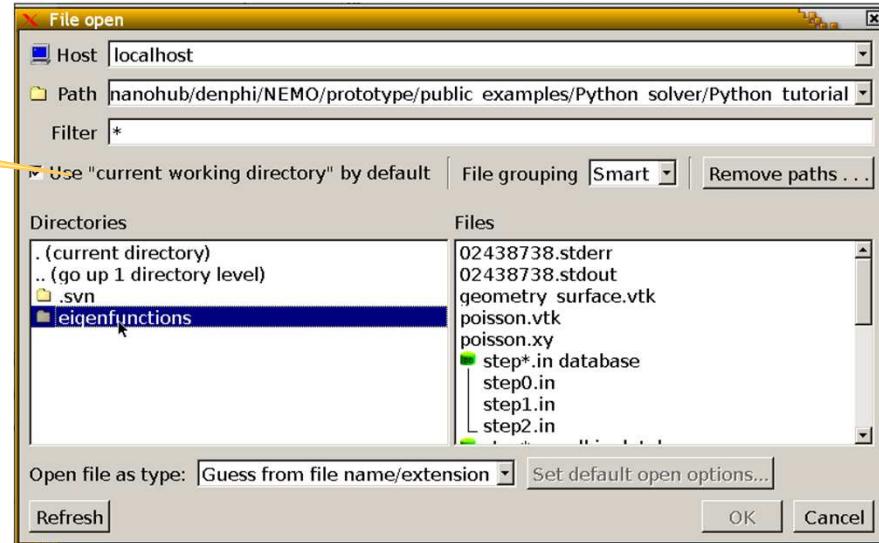


```
denphi@nanoHUB:~$ use visit-2.5.0
Do you want to make 'use visit-2.5.0' persistent? (y/n) y
denphi@nanoHUB:~$ visit&
```

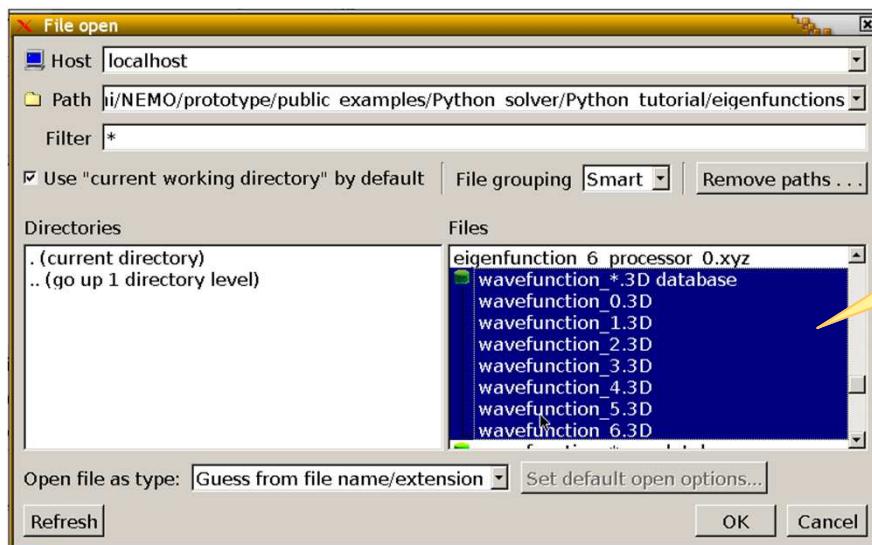
- Open Database



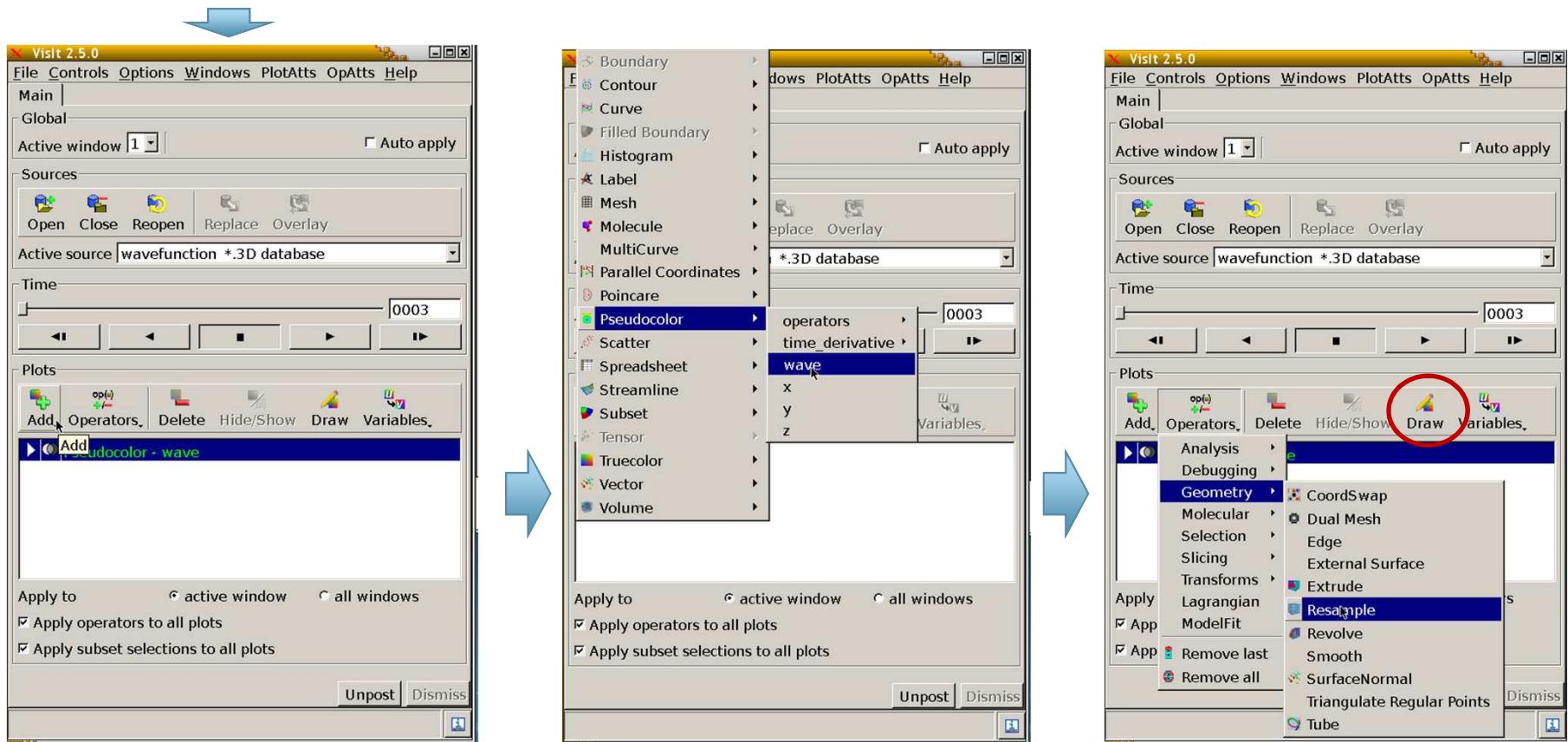
Locate eigenfunctions folder



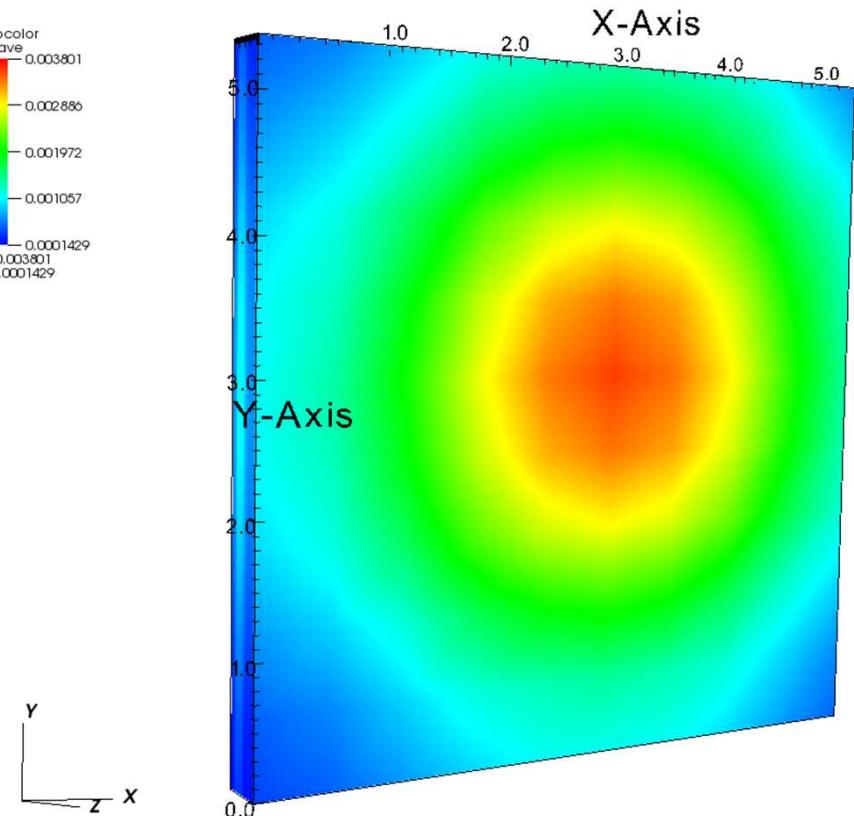
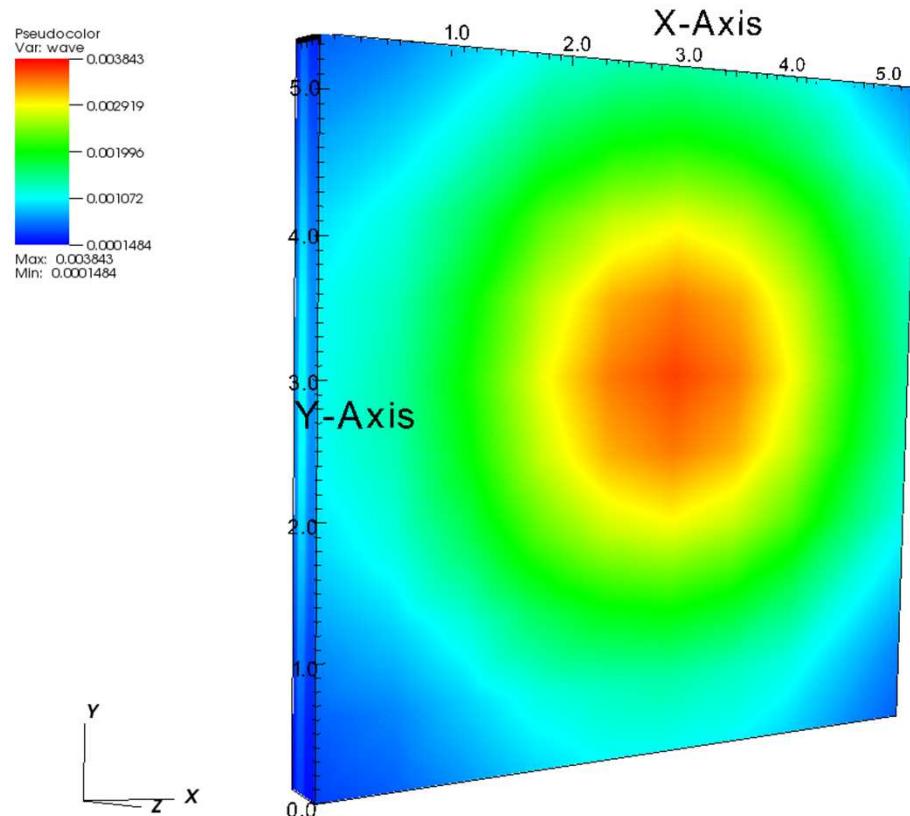
Load wavefunction DB

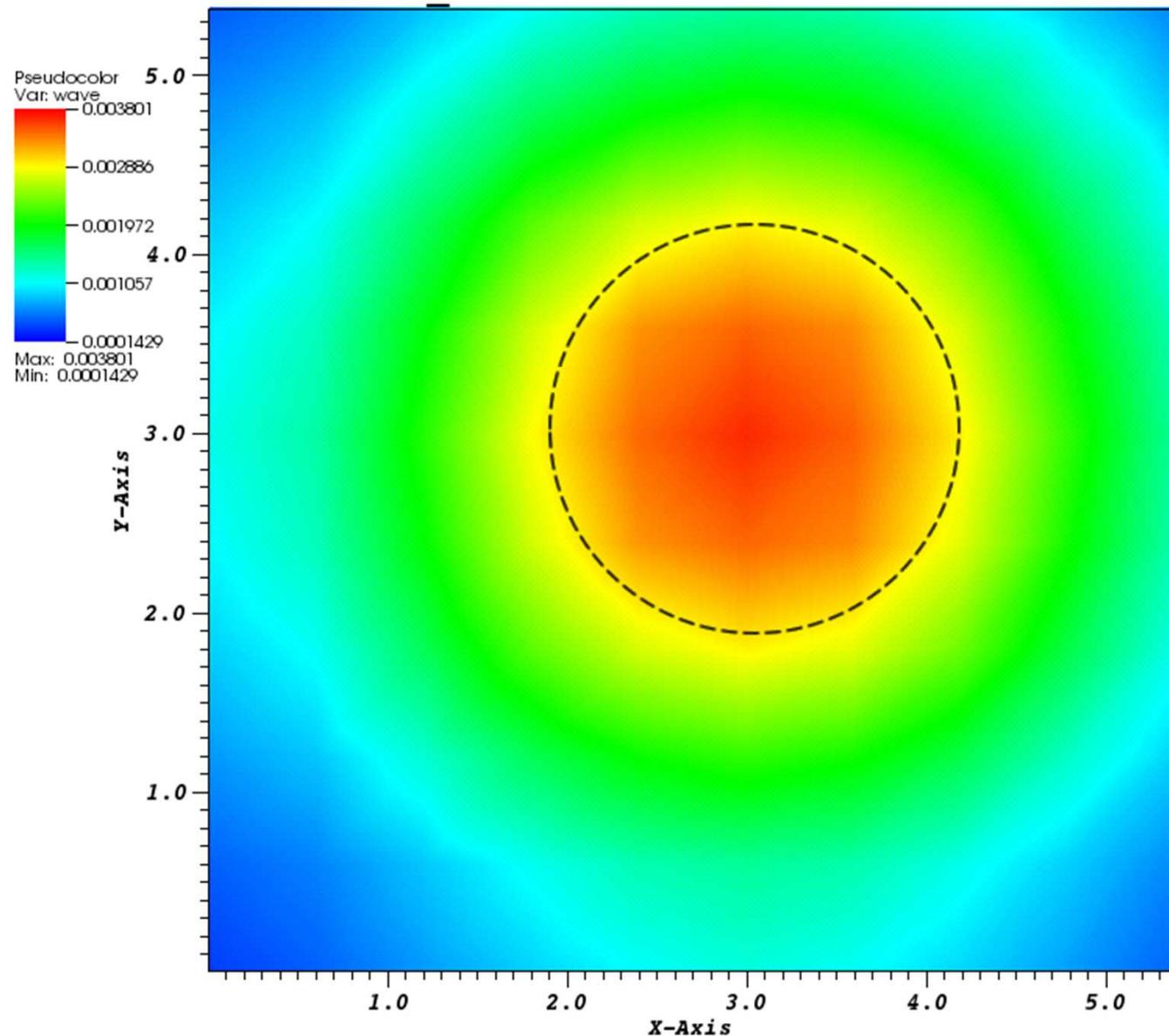


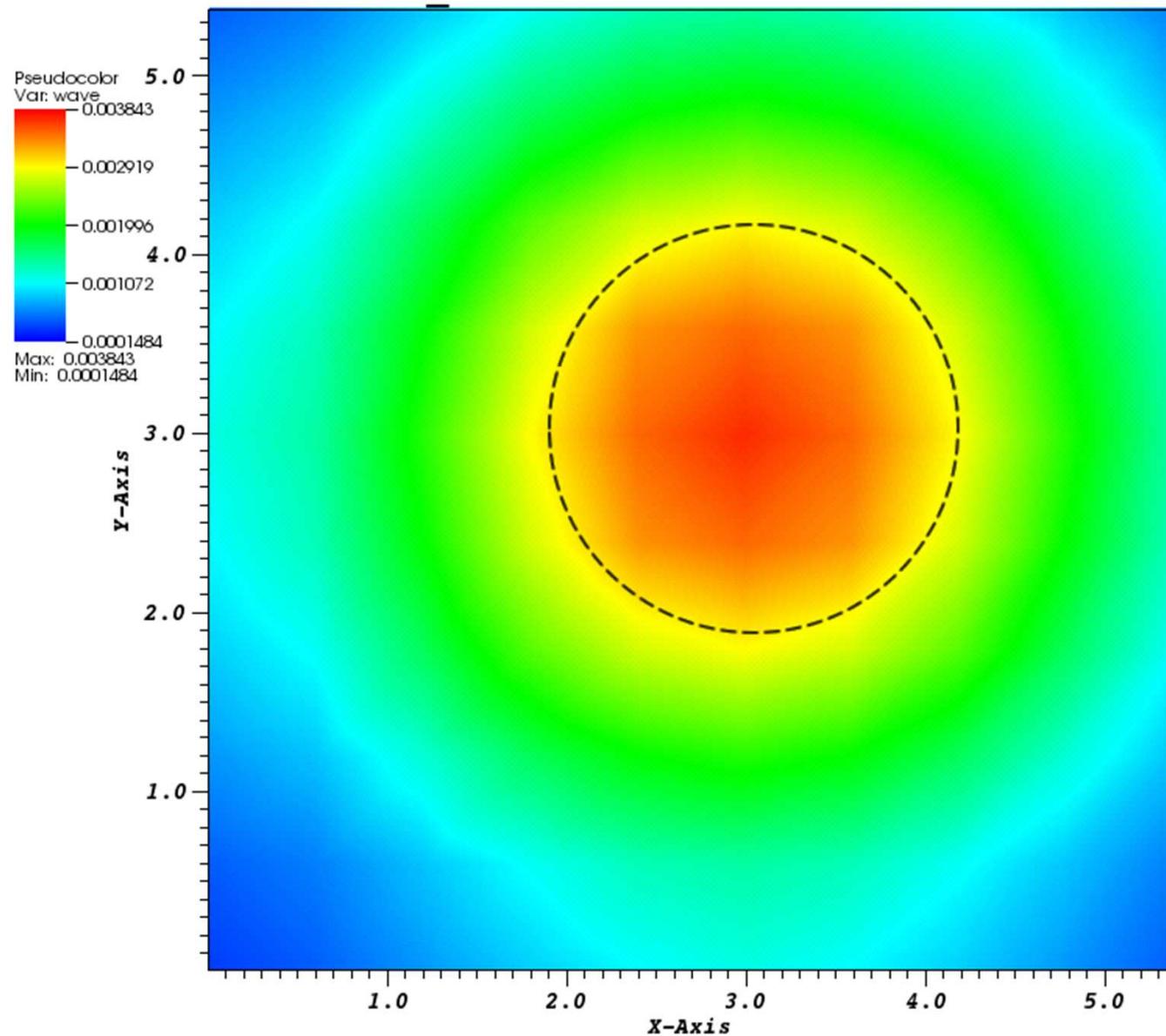
- 1) Add / PseudoColor / Wave
- 2) Operators / Geometry / Resample
- 3) Draw



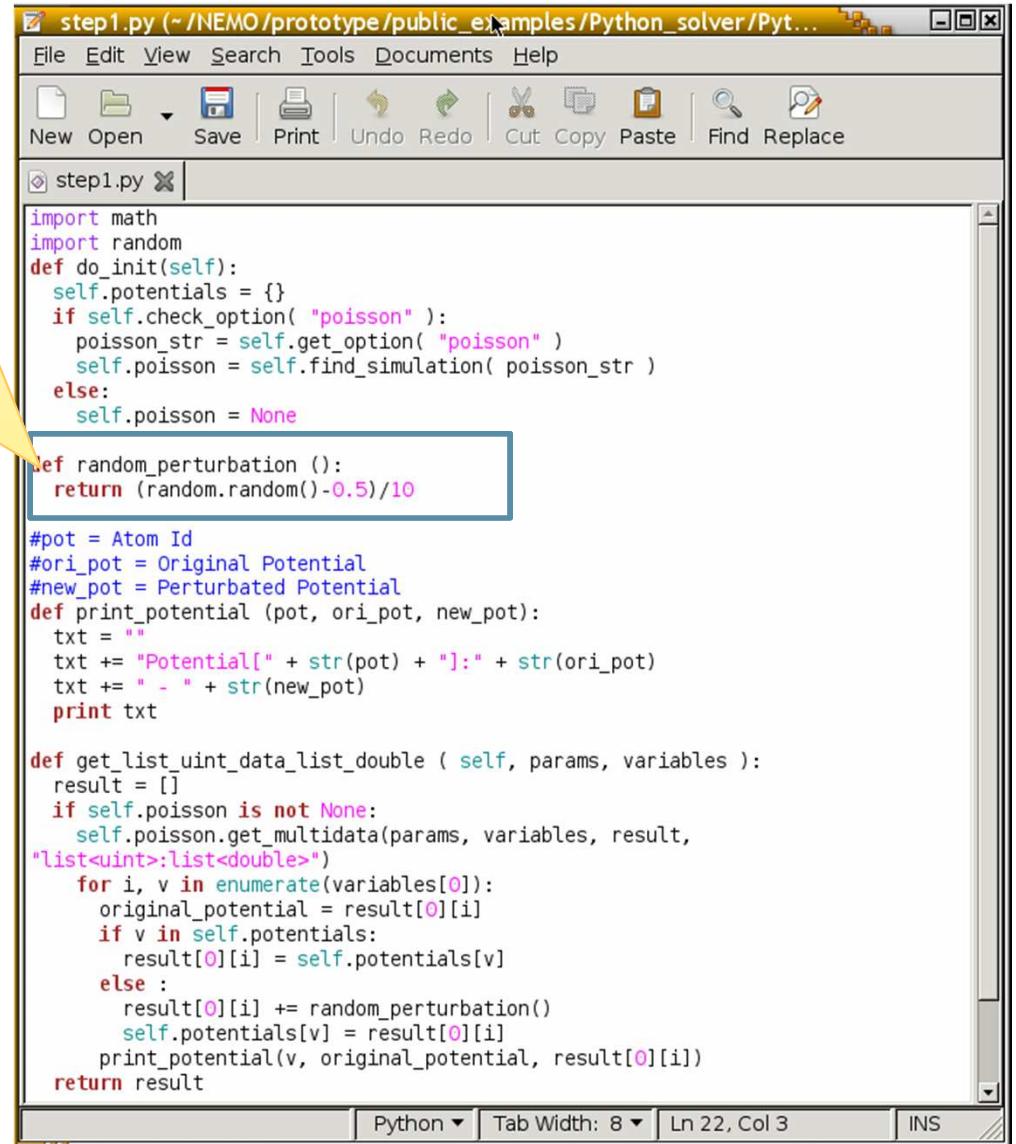
eigenfunctions/wavefunction_0.xyz







- Edit random_perturbation function.
File (step1.py)
- Examples:
 - `return (random.random()-0.5)`
 - `return random.random()`
 - `return (random.random()-0.5)*2`



```

step1.py (~-/NEMO/prototype/public_examples/Python_solver/Pyt...
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help
New Open Save Print Undo Redo Cut Copy Paste Find Replace
step1.py
import math
import random
def do_init(self):
    self.potentials = {}
    if self.check_option( "poisson" ):
        poisson_str = self.get_option( "poisson" )
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation( poisson_str )
    else:
        self.poisson = None

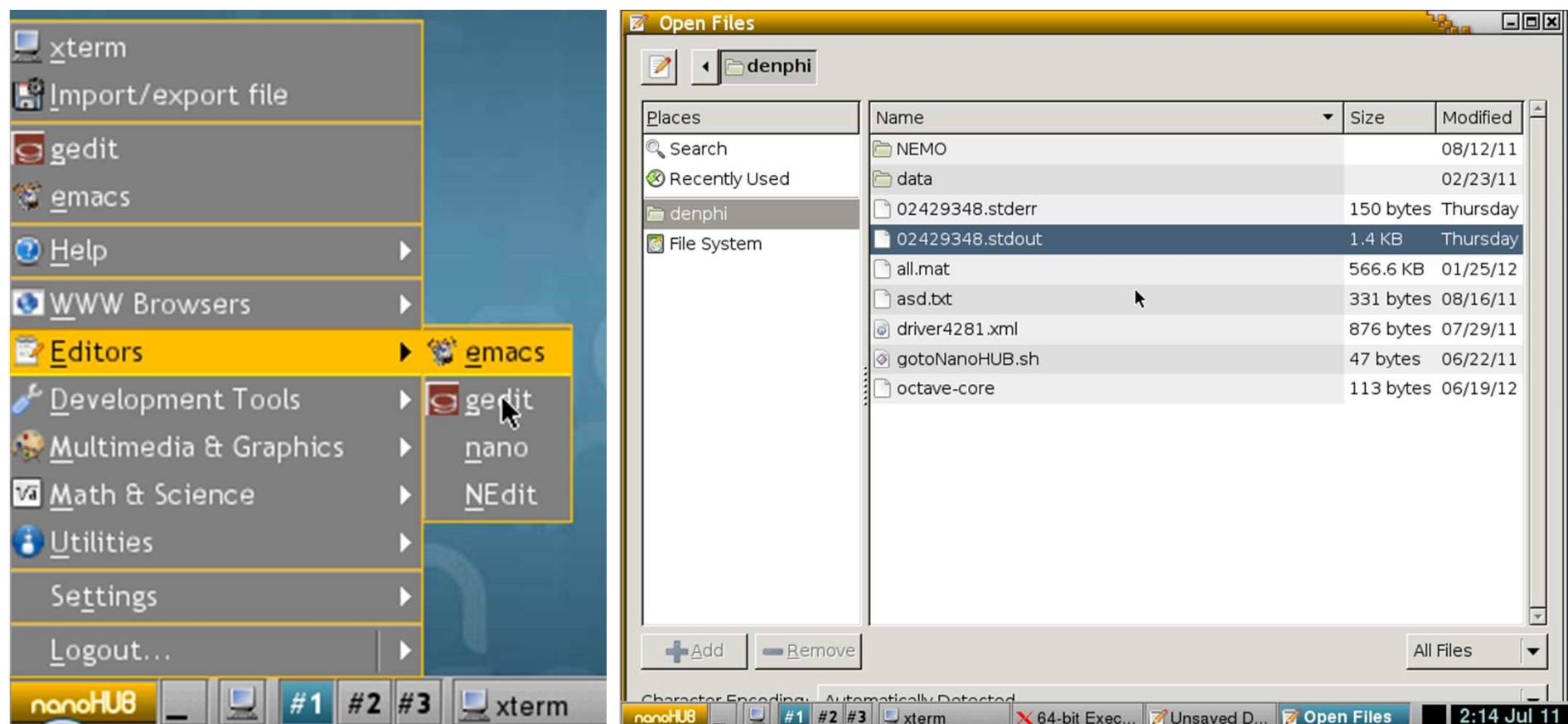
def random_perturbation():
    return (random.random()-0.5)/10

#pot = Atom Id
#ori_pot = Original Potential
#new_pot = Perturbated Potential
def print_potential (pot, ori_pot, new_pot):
    txt = ""
    txt += "Potential[" + str(pot) + "]:" + str(ori_pot)
    txt += " - " + str(new_pot)
    print txt

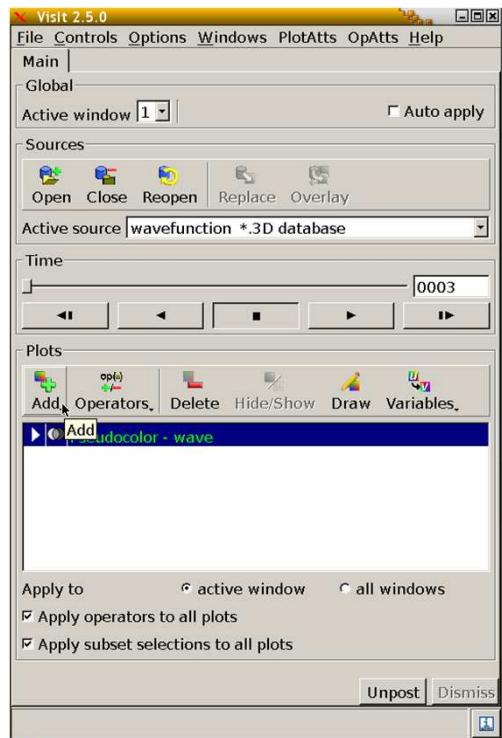
def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, params, variables ):
    result = []
    if self.poisson is not None:
        self.poisson.get_multidata(params, variables, result,
"list<uint>:list<double>")
        for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
            original_potential = result[0][i]
            if v in self.potentials:
                result[0][i] = self.potentials[v]
            else :
                result[0][i] += random_perturbation()
                self.potentials[v] = result[0][i]
            print_potential(v, original_potential, result[0][i])
    return result

```

Python ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 22, Col 3 INS



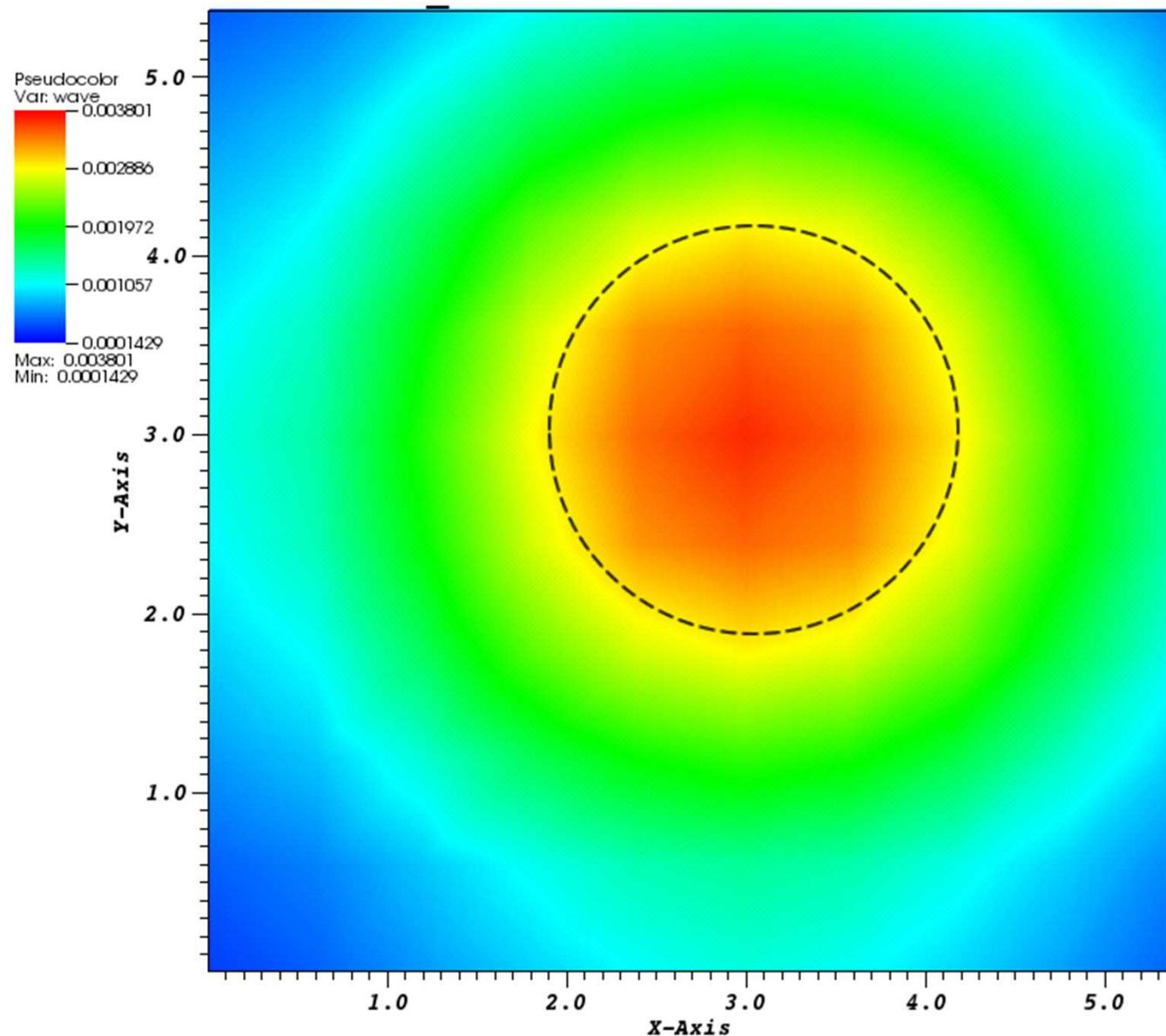
```
submit -v coates \
-i /apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/materials/all.mat \
-i ./step1_small.in \
-i ./step1.py \
nemo-r7962 step1_small.in
```

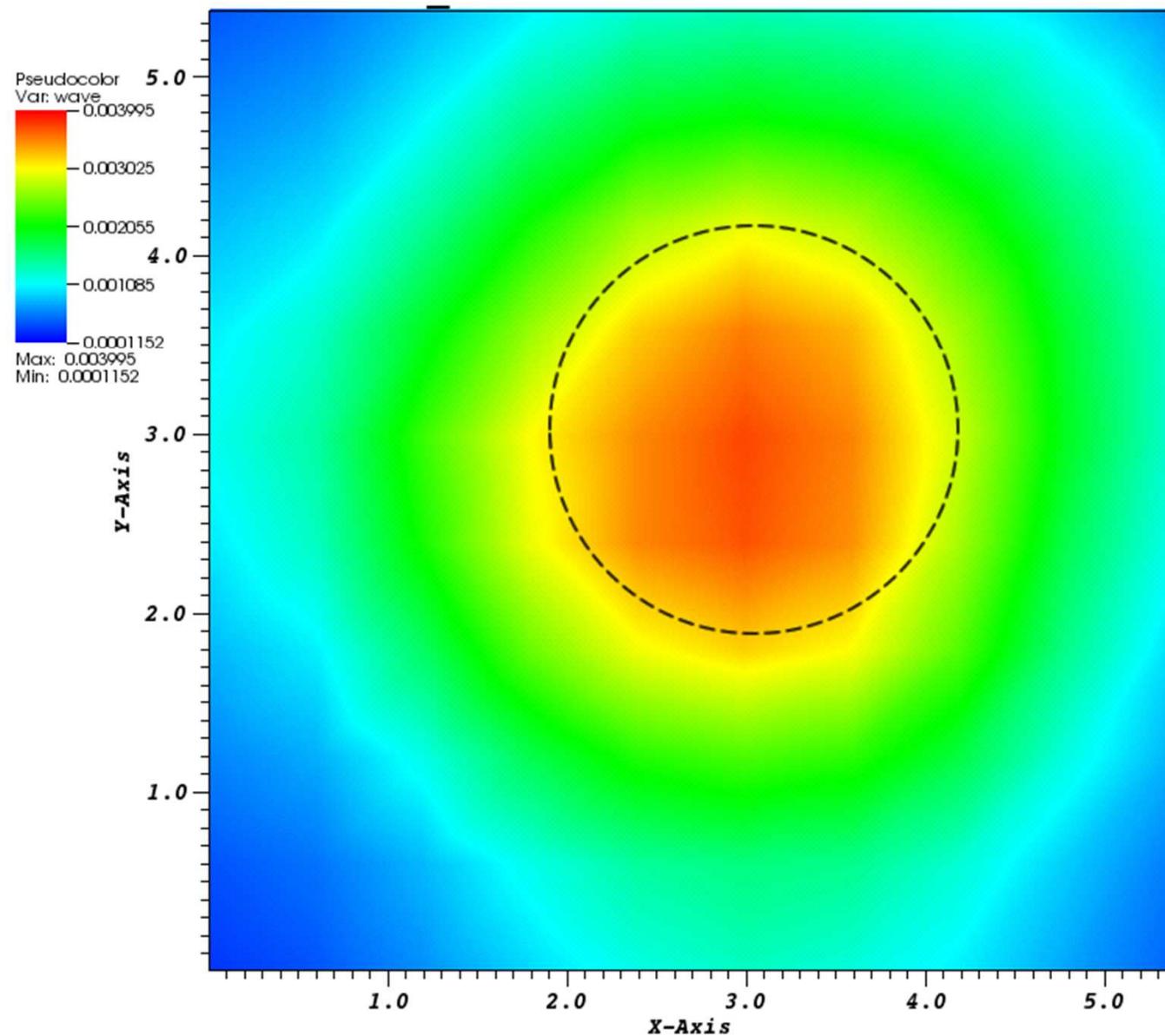


Reload database



Visualize next
Wavefunction





<pre>PythonSolverInterface() //N5_Solver str get_name() str get_type() list get_options() bool check_option(str) str get_option (str)</pre>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_VecDouble/N5_VecComplex() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » int get_size() » int get_local_size() » void get_values(list, list) » void set_values(list, list) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_MatDouble/Complex_Parallel() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » void set_num_nonzeros (int, int, int) » void allocate_memory() » bool is_ready() » void add(int, int, double/complex) » void ...
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_Output() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » void add_dataset(str name, list values) » void remove_dataset(str) » void write_to_file(str) • N5_Utils (static) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » void db_set_parameter(str, str, str) » string db_get_parameter(str,str) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_VecDouble/N5_VecComplex() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » void add_values(list, list) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (double/complex) double(double) _product(N5_Vec*, N5_Vec*) » void ... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_Material() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » str get_name() » list get_options() » bool check_option(str) » str get_option(str) » void set_option(str, str) • N5_Domain() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » list get_domain_options () » str get_name() » bool if_atomistic() » bool if_intialized() • N5_AtomicDomain (N5_Domain) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » int num_atoms() » list get_atoms_info() » list get_atoms_info_CPU(int) » int get_size_CPU()
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_P(object) // pointer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » setValue(object) » .value // object • N5_MPI (static) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » void N5_MPI_Comm_rank(N5_P, int) » void N5_MPI_Comm_size(N5_P, int) » void N5_MPI_Bcast(object, int, int) » void N5_MPI_Barrier() » void N5_MPI_COMM_WORLD() 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_VecDouble/N5_VecComplex() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » str get_atom_type () » str get_atom_tight_binding() » .position // list[3] » .ideal_position // list[3] » .id // int » .proc_id //int » .region // int » .active // bool 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N5_Atom() <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » N5_Output create_output() » void init_material_properties() » void reinit_material_properties()

Thanks!

step2.py(add potential due an impurity)

~/public_samples/Python_solver/Python_tutorial/step2.py

```

import math
import random
def do_init(self):
    self.potentials = {}
    self.done = False
    self.charged_id_atom = 20
    #boron
    self.charge_atom = -1.60217646e-19
    self.charged_pos_atom = [0,0,0]
    if self.check_option( "poisson" ):
        poisson_str = self.get_option( "poisson" )
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation( poisson_str )
    else:
        self.poisson = None

def do_solve (self):
    if self.done is False :
        K = 8.987e9 * Nm2/CN
        domain = self.get_domain()
        atomistic_domain = Nb_AtomisticDomain(domain)
        atoms = atomistic_domain.get_atoms_info()
        for atom in atoms:
            if atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
                self.charged_pos_atom[0] = atom.position[0]
                self.charged_pos_atom[1] = atom.position[1]
                self.charged_pos_atom[2] = atom.position[2]
                self.potentials[atom.id] = 0
            break
        endif
        for atom in atoms:
            if not atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
                X = atom.position[0]-self.charged_pos_atom[0]
                Y = atom.position[1]-self.charged_pos_atom[1]
                Z = atom.position[2]-self.charged_pos_atom[2]
                dist = math.sqrt(X*X + Y*Y + Z*Z) * 1e-9 # nm to m
                Pi = ( K * (self.charge_atom) ) / (dist)
                self.potentials[atom.id] = Pi
        self.done = True

def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, params, variables ):
    result = []
    if self.done is False :
        self.do_solve()
    if self.poisson is not None:
        self.poisson.get_multidata(params, variables, result, "List uint")
        for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
            result[0][i] += self.potentials[v]
        #print variables[0], "", result[0]
    return result

PythonSolverInterface.do_init = do_init
PythonSolverInterface.do_solve = do_solve
PythonSolverInterface.get_list_uint_data_list_double = get_list_uint_data_list_double

```

Initialization (do_init)

```

def do_init(self):
    self.potentials = {}
    self.done = False
    self.charged_id_atom = 1
    self.charge_atom = -1.60217646e-19 #boron charge
    self.charged_pos_atom = [0,0,0]
    if self.check_option( "poisson" ):
        poisson_str = self.get_option( "poisson" )
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation( poisson_str )
    else:
        self.poisson = None

```

Solution (do_solve)

$$V_E = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{Q}{r}$$

Electric potential due to a point charge

```

import math
import random
def __init__(self):
    self.charged_id_atom = None
    self.poisson = None
    self.done = False
def do_solve (self):
    if self.done is False :
        K = 8.988e9 # Nm2/C2
        domain = self.get_domain()
        atomistic_domain = N5_AtomisticDomain(domain)
        atoms = atomistic_domain.get_atoms_info();
        for atom in atoms:
            if atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
                self.charged_pos_atom[0] = atom.position[0]
                self.charged_pos_atom[1] = atom.position[1]
                self.charged_pos_atom[2] = atom.position[2]
                self.potentials[atom.id] = 0
            break;
        #endif
        #endif
        for atom in atoms:
            if not atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
                X = atom.position[0]-self.charged_pos_atom[0]
                Y = atom.position[1]-self.charged_pos_atom[1]
                Z = atom.position[2]-self.charged_pos_atom[2]
                dist = math.sqrt(X*X + Y*Y + Z*Z) * 1e-9 # nm to m
                Pi = ( K * (self.charge_atom) ) / (dist)
                self.potentials[atom.id] = Pi
        self.done = True
def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, params, variables ):
    result = []
    if self.done is False :
        self.do_solve()
    for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
        result[0][i] += self.potentials[v]
    #print variables[0], "", result[0]
    return result
PythonSolverInterface.do_init = __init__
PythonSolverInterface.do_solve = do_solve
PythonSolverInterface.get_list_uint_data_list_double = get_list_double
  
```

Searching “impurity”

Calculating potential

```

def do_solve (self):
    if self.done is False :
        K = 8.988e9 # Nm2/C2
        domain = self.get_domain()
        atomistic_domain = N5_AtomisticDomain(domain)
        atoms = atomistic_domain.get_atoms_info();
        for atom in atoms:
            if atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
                self.charged_pos_atom[0] = atom.position[0]
                self.charged_pos_atom[1] = atom.position[1]
                self.charged_pos_atom[2] = atom.position[2]
                self.potentials[atom.id] = 0
            break;
        #endif
        #endif
        for atom in atoms:
            if not atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
                X = atom.position[0]-self.charged_pos_atom[0]
                Y = atom.position[1]-self.charged_pos_atom[1]
                Z = atom.position[2]-self.charged_pos_atom[2]
                dist = math.sqrt(X*X + Y*Y + Z*Z) * 1e-9 # nm to m
                Pi = ( K * (self.charge_atom) ) / (dist)
                self.potentials[atom.id] = Pi
        self.done = True
def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, params, variables ):
    result = []
    if self.done is False :
        self.do_solve()
    for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
        result[0][i] += self.potentials[v]
    #print variables[0], "", result[0]
    return result
  
```

```

import math
import random
def __init__(self):
    self.potentials = {}
    self.done = False
    self.charged_id_atom = 20
    self.poisson
    self.charge_atom = -1.60217646e-19
    self.charged_pos_atom = [0,0,0]
    if self.check_option("poisson"):
        poisson_str = self.get_option("poisson")
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation(poisson_str)
    else:
        self.poisson = None

```

Communication (get_data)

```

def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, params, variables ):
    result = []
    if self.poisson is not None:
        self.poisson.get_multidata(params, variables, result, "list<uint>:list<double>")
        for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
            result[0][i] += self.potentials[v]
    return result

```

```

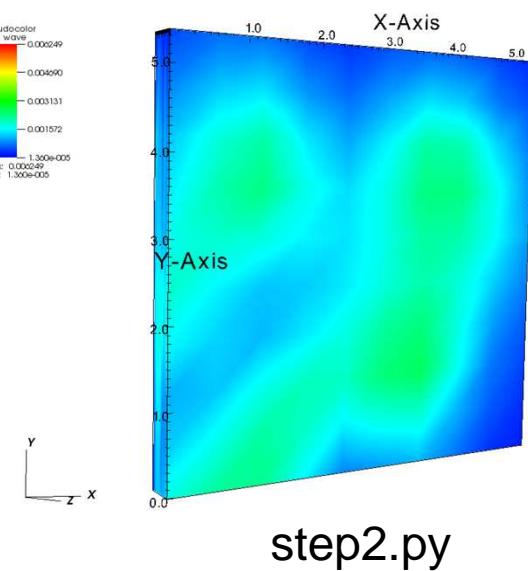
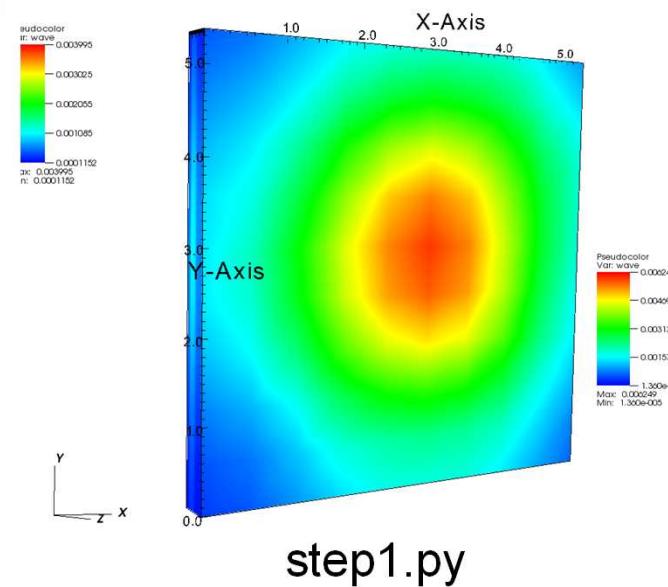
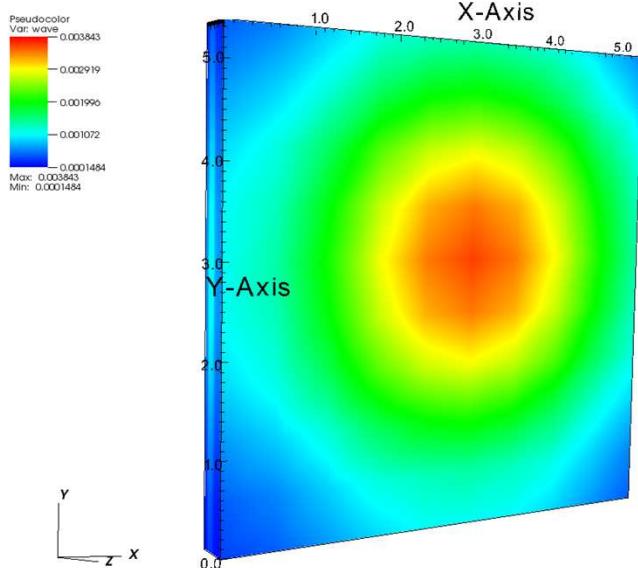
def get_list_uint_data_list_double ( self, params, variables ):
    result = []
    if self.done is False:
        self.do_solve()
    if self.poisson is not None:
        self.poisson.get_multidata(params, variables, result, "list<uint>:list<double>")
        for i, v in enumerate(variables[0]):
            result[0][i] += self.potentials[v]
    #print variables[0], "", result[0]
    return result

PythonSolverInterface.__init__ = do_init
PythonSolverInterface.do_solve = do_solve
PythonSolverInterface.get_list_uint_data_list_double = get_list_uint_data_list_double

```

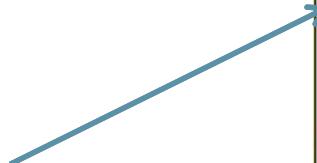
```
submit -v coates \
-i /apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/materials/all.mat \
-i ./step2_small.in \
-i ./step2.py \
nemo-r7962 step2_small.in
```

```
submit -v coates -i ./all.mat -i ./step2.in -i ./step2.py nemo-rXXXX step2.in
```



- File (step2.py)
 - Edit charge_atom value.
 - Edit charge_id_atom value.

```
submit -v coates \
-i /apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/materials/all.mat \
-i ./step2_small.in \
-i ./step2.py \
nemo-r7962 step2_small.in
```



```
step2.py (~ /NEMO/prototype/public_examples/Python_solver/Pyt... □)
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help
New Open Save Print Undo Redo Cut Copy Paste Find Replace
step2.py | import math
import random
def do_init(self):
    self.potentials = {}
    self.done = False
    self.charged_id_atom = 10
    #boron I
    self.charge_atom = -1.60217646e-19
    self.charged_pos_atom = [0,0,0]
    if self.check_option( "poisson" ):
        poisson_str = self.get_option( "poisson" )
        self.poisson = self.find_simulation( poisson_str )
    else:
        self.poisson = None
def do_solve (self):
    if self.done is False :
        K = 8.988e9 # Nm2/C2
        domain = self.get_domain()
        atomistic_domain = N5_AtomisticDomain(domain)
        atoms = atomistic_domain.get_atoms_info();
        for atom in atoms:
            if atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
                self.charged_pos_atom[0] = atom.position[0]
                self.charged_pos_atom[1] = atom.position[1]
                self.charged_pos_atom[2] = atom.position[2]
                self.potentials[atom.id] = 0
                break;
        #endif
    #endfor
    for atom in atoms:
        if not atom.id == self.charged_id_atom:
            X = atom.position[0]-self.charged_pos_atom[0]
            Y = atom.position[1]-self.charged_pos_atom[1]
            Z = atom.position[2]-self.charged_pos_atom[2]
            dist = math.sqrt(X*X + Y*Y + Z*Z) * 1e-9 # nm to m
            self.potentials[atom.id] = -1.60217646e-19 * K * dist
```