

# Tutorial 1: NEMO5 Technical Overview

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**PURDUE**  
UNIVERSITY

- Licensing
- Getting NEMO5
- Getting Help
- Documentation
- Compiling
- Workspace
- Parallel Computing
- Run a job on workspace

- » License Provides access to NEMO5 source code and ability execute NEMO5
- » License Types
  - ✓ Commercial/Academic/Governmental
  - ✓ Non-commercial (Academic)
    - Free, with restrictions
      - ▶ Cannot redistribute
      - ▶ Must cite specific NEMO5 paper
      - ▶ Must give us back a copy of your changes
  - ✓ Commercial
    - License for the Summer School week

## » How to run NEMO5

- ✓ 1. Download source code and compile
  - Configuration file for Ubuntu
- ✓ 2. Download static binary
  - Runs on x86 64-bit version of Linux
- ✓ **3. Execute through nanoHUB workspace**
- ✓ 4. Future – nanoHUB app with GUI
  - NEMO5 powers some nanoHUB tools already, but they are for specific uses

- <https://nanohub.org/groups/nemo5distribution/>



## Overview

[Messages](#)

[Members](#)

[Wiki](#)

[Resources](#)

[Discussion](#)

[Blog](#)

[Usage](#)



- Can download source from NEMO Distribution and Support group
- NEMO5 source code resource (for developers)  
Configure, build libraries, compile NEMO5, link
  - » NEMO5 designed to rely on several libraries
  - » Need good knowledge of Makefiles, building software

- PETSc for the solution of linear and nonlinear equation systems
  - » Both real and complex versions employed simultaneously
- SLEPc for eigenvalue problems
- MUMPS
  - » Parallel LU-factorization
  - » Interfaces with PETSc/SLEPc
- PARPACK for sparse eigenvalue solver
- Libmesh for finite element solution of Poisson equation
- Qhull for computation of Brillouin zones
- Tensor3D for small matrix-vector manipulations
- Boost::spirit for input/output (will be covered later)
- Output in Silo(for spatial parallelization) or VTK format
  - » Others will be discussed in input/output tutorial

- NEMO5/configure.sh configuration\_script
- NEMO5/mkfiles contains configuration scripts
- NEMO5/prototype/libs/make
  - » Builds packages like petsc, slepc, ARPACK, libmesh, silo
- NEMO5/prototype/make
- Binary: NEMO5/prototype/nemo
- Examples: NEMO5/prototype/public\_examples
- Materials database: NEMO5/prototype/materials/all.mat
- Doxygen documentation: NEMO5/prototype/doc
  - » make

Generates online documentation browser (also PDF, etc.)  
Extracts information directly from source code  
doxygen.org

file:///localhost/opt/NEMO/prototype/doc/html/classPropagation.html

## NEMO

- Main Page
- Namespaces
- Classes**
- Files
- Directories
- Class Members
- Search

Class List Class Index Class Hierarchy Class Members

Phonons

- DriftDiffusion::Point
- Poisson
- PoissonEquationInterface
- angel::PoissonFEM1D
- PoissonMaterialProperties
- angel::PoissonProblem
- popFunction
- SingleImpurity::position
- angel::PostProcessing
- PotentialFromSolver
- pow\_
- power
- Prism

**Propagation**

- Propagator
- PseudomorphicDomain
- pushFunction
- pushFunctionParameter
- Pyramid
- PythonAtom
- PythonAtomisticDomain
- PythonCache
- PythonDomain
- PythonExposure
- PythonFemDomain
- PythonMaterial

Propagation >

**Propagation Class Reference**

#include <Propagation.h>

Inheritance diagram for Propagation:

```

graph TD
    ReferenceCounterNemo --> ReferenceCountedObjectNemo<Simulation>
    ReferenceCountedObjectNemo<Propagation> --> Propagation
    Simulation --> ReferenceCountedObjectNemo<Propagation>
    Propagation --> Greensolver
    Propagation --> Self_energy
    
```

ReferenceCounterNemo

ReferenceCountedObjectNemo< Simulation >

ReferenceCountedObjectNemo< Propagation >

Propagation

Greensolver

Self\_energy

[legend]

List of all members.

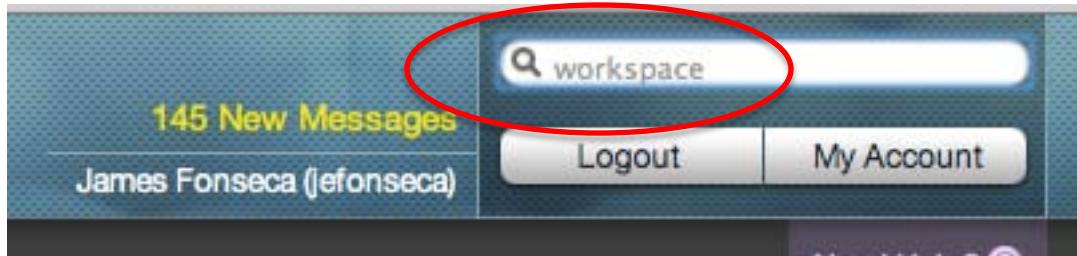
**Public Types**

```

enum Propagator_type {
    Inverse_Green, Fermion_retarded_Green, Fermion_lesser_Green, Fermion_advanced_Green,
    Fermion_greater_Green, Fermion_retarded_self, Fermion_lesser_self, Fermion_advanced_self
}

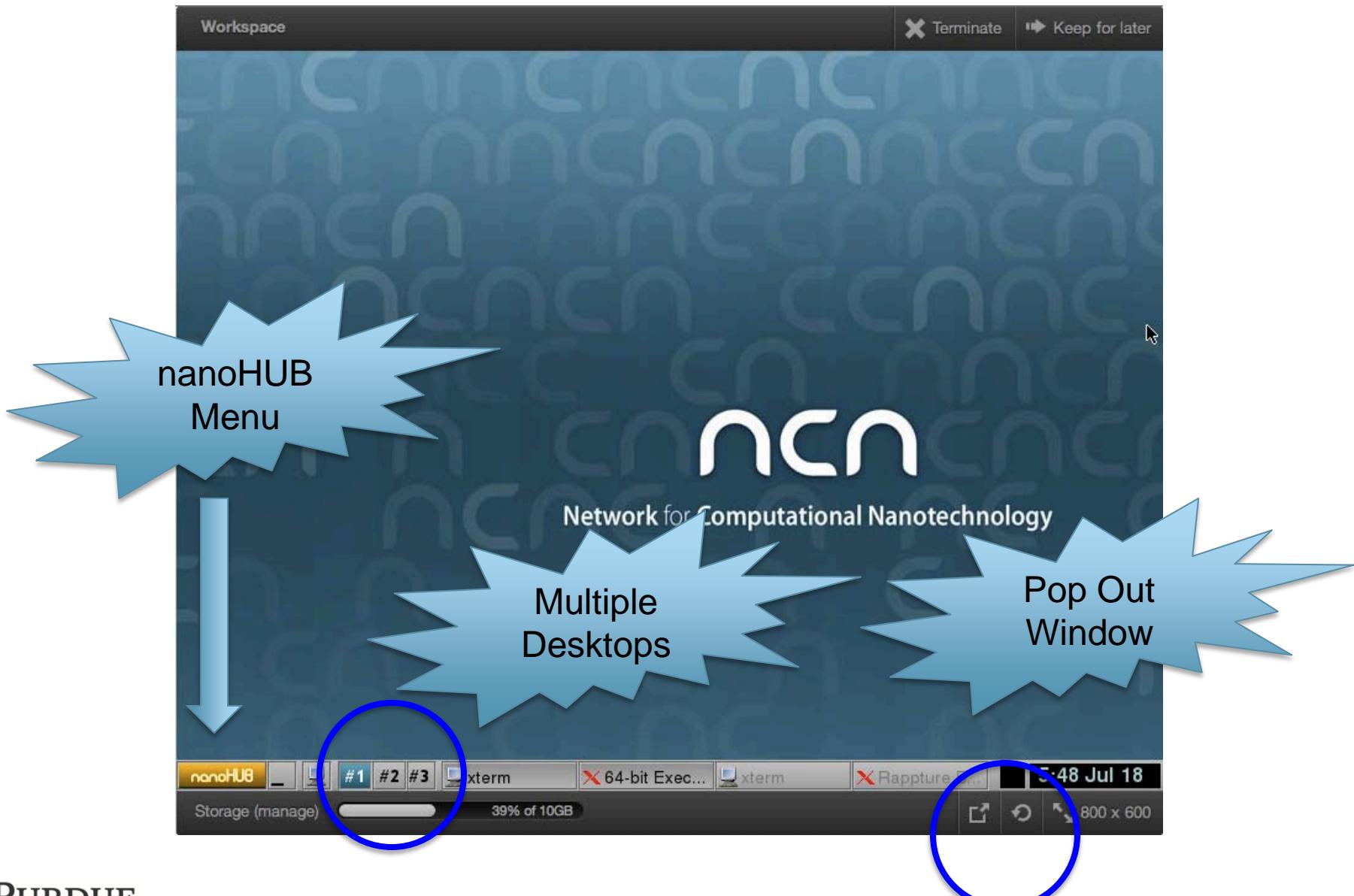
```

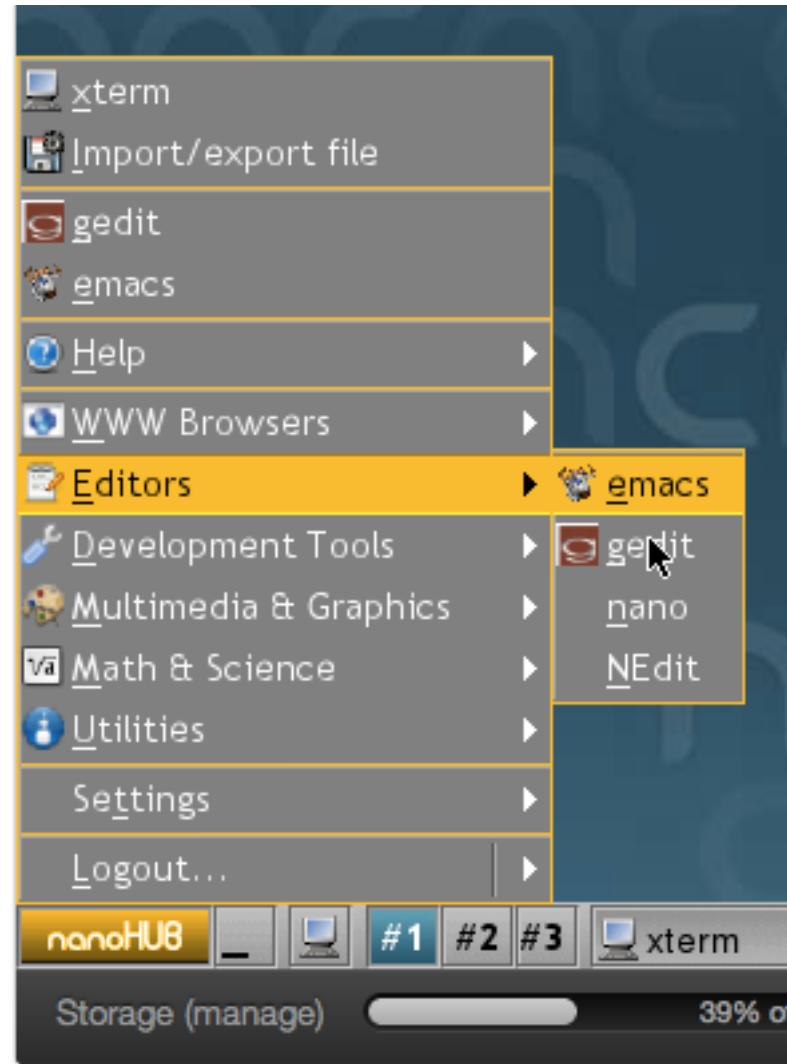
Generated on Tue Jul 10 2012 10:58:39 for NEMO by doxygen 1.7.4



The screenshot shows the "Workspace" tool page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs for "Dashboard", "Workspaces", and "Tools". Below the navigation bar, the title "Workspace" is displayed in a red box. To the left, there is a section for "Tools" with a count of "21 A". The main content area contains a text block: "A workspace is a Linux desktop area for new tools.... Once you that "share" or...". Below this text is a green link: "<https://nanohub.org/resources/workspace>". To the right, there is a large orange button labeled "Launch Tool". Further down, the text "Version 2.1 - published on 09 Jul 2012" and "doi:10.4231/D3FF3KZ9Q [cite this](#)" are shown. A note indicates that the tool is "This tool is closed source." At the bottom, there is a link "View All Supporting Documents".



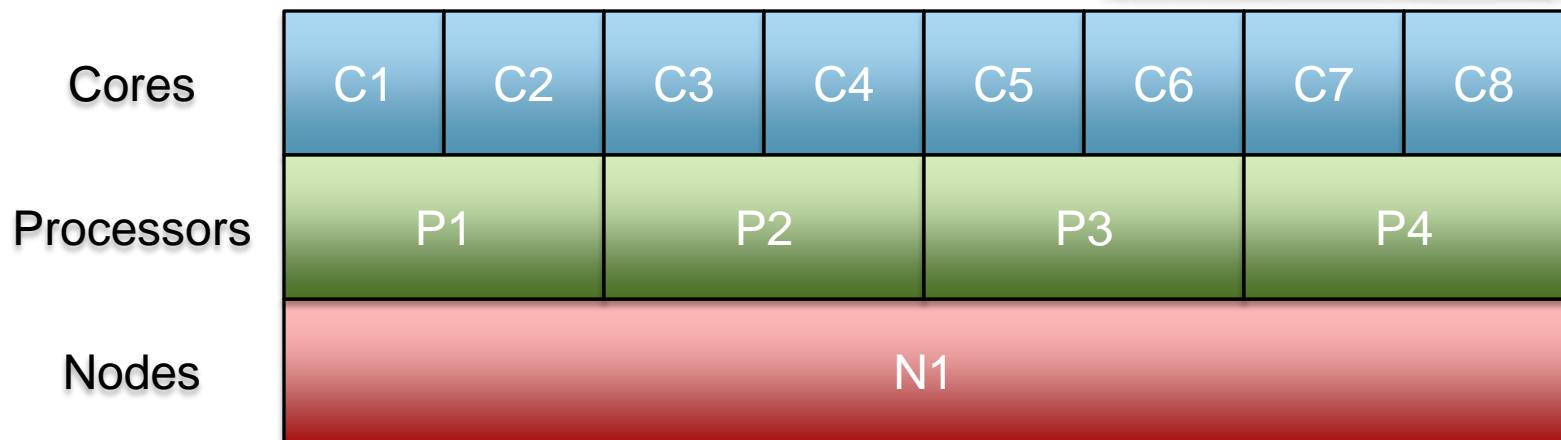
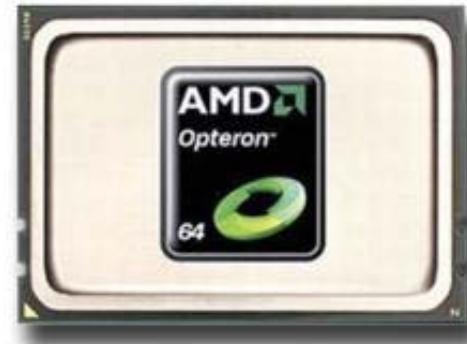




- Can use file transfer capability in workspace 'start' menu
- How to copy files to/from workspace
  - » In workspace; nanoHUB menu->import/export file
  - » Can ssh/sftp/scp to nanohub.org
  - » sftp username@nanohub.org
  - » ssh -Y -l username nanohub.org
  - » <https://nanohub.org/tools/storage>



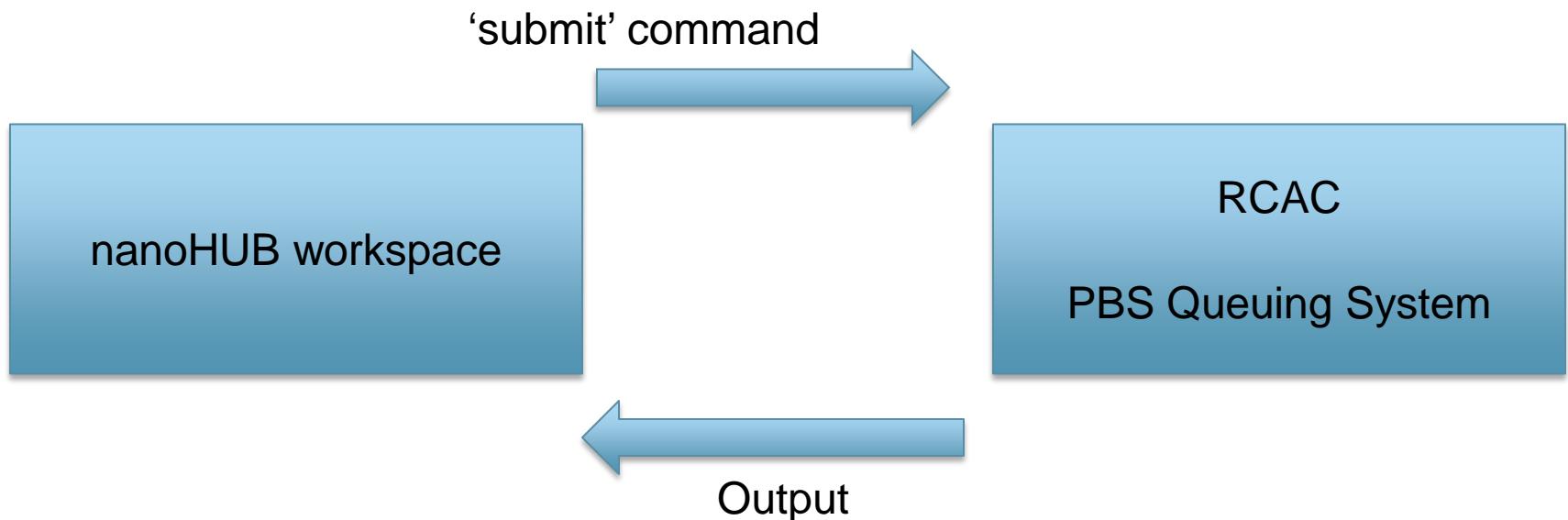
- NEMO5 scales to 100,000 cores
- In the past, processors had only one “central processing unit”
- Now a processor, has multiple “central processing units” aka “cores”
- “processor” is outdated – use “cores”
- All memory on a node is shared
- NEMO5 uses MPI (message passing interface)
  - standardized and portable message-passing system



- » Two main cluster computer systems we will use
- » <http://www.rcac.purdue.edu/>
- » Rossmann (#345)
  - ✓ ~400 nodes
  - ✓ Each node has:
    - Dual 12 core AMD Opteron 6172
    - **24 cores/nodes**
    - 48 GB RAM
- » Coates
  - ✓ ~1,000 nodes
  - ✓ Each node has:
    - Two 2.5 Ghz quad-core AMD 2380
    - **8 cores/nodes**
    - 32 GB RAM
- » Newer systems available soon
  - ✓ Carter #88
  - ✓ Intel Xeon-E5
  - ✓ NVIDIA GPUs



- A workspace is a Linux desktop in your browser
  - » Virtual machine
- NEMO5 is installed on clusters on RCAC machines
  - » Rosen Center for Advanced Computing



- Small cuboid of GaAs before and after Keating strain model applied
  - » Before: qd\_structure\_test.silo
  - » After: GaAs\_20nm.silo
  - » You can set these in the input file & will be covered later
- qd.log

- NEMO5 revision(XXXX = 8028)
- mkdir test (**make directory**)
- cd test (**change directory**)
- ln -s /apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/materials/all.mat  
(make a **link** to materials database)
- submit -v [venue] -i ./all.mat -n 8 -w 0:05:00 nemo-rXXXX  
/apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/public\_examples/NCN\_sum  
mer\_school\_2012/Technical\_Overview/bulkGaAs\_parallel.in
- Submit command
  - » -v venue where the job will run
    - ✓ Venue be ncn-hub@coates OR ncn-hub@rossmann
    - ✓ ncn-hub is a queue
    - ✓ For Summer School only! (after summer school use coates or rossmann)
      - Will go to 'standby' queue
  - » -i filename to pass to the venue (materials database: all.mat)
  - » -n number of cores (must be correct for machine)
  - » -w walltime (5 minutes)
  - » submit --help

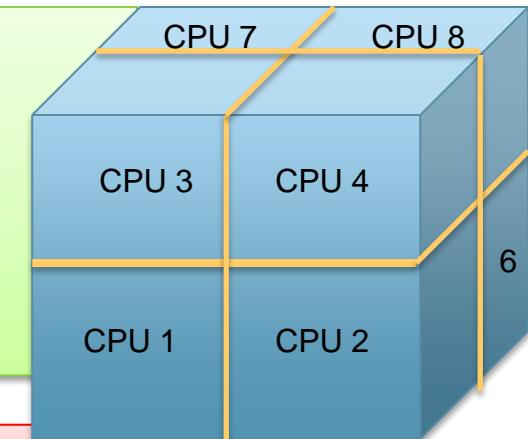
- Real space partitioning

- » Determined in advance by user
- » Two different methods (bulkGaAs\_parallel.in example uses method #2)
- » Try changing num\_geom CPUs

```

1      Partitioning
      {
          x_partition_nodes = (-0.1, 3.0, 6.1)
          y_partition_nodes = (-0.1, 3.0, 6.1)
          z_partition_nodes = (-0.1, 3.0, 6.1)
      }

```



```

2      Partitioning
      {
          x_extension = (-0.1,6.1)
          y_extension = (-0.1,6.1)
          z_extension = (-0.1,6.1)
          num_geom CPUs = 8
      }

```

- (copy example to your present working directory)

- cp

```
/apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/public_examples/NCN_summer_school_2012/Technical_Overview/bulkGaAs_parallel.in .
```

- submit -v [venue] -i ./all.mat -n **X** -N **Y** -w 0:05:00 nemo-rXXXX bulkGaAs\_parallel.in

argument	meaning	Rossmann	Coates
<b>X</b>	-n (cores)	48	16
<b>Y</b>	-N (cores/node)	24	8

- submit -v ncn-hub@rossmann -i ./all.mat -n **48** -N **24** -w 0:05:00 nemo-rXXXX bulkGaAs\_parallel.in
- submit -v ncn-hub@coates -i ./all.mat -n **16** -N **8** -w 0:05:00 nemo-rXXXX bulkGaAs\_parallel.in

Global

{

...

database = ./all.mat

...

}

Global

{

...

database =  
/apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/materials/all  
.mat

...

}

- Walltime
  - » 1 hour default
  - » 4 hour maximum
- Cores
  - » Default is 1 core

## Device Modeling with NEMO5

10:00 Break

10:30 Lecture 14 (NEMO5 Team): “NEMO5 Introduction”

12:00 LUNCH

1:30 Tutorial 1 (NEMO5 Team): “NEMO5 Technical Overview”

3:00 Break

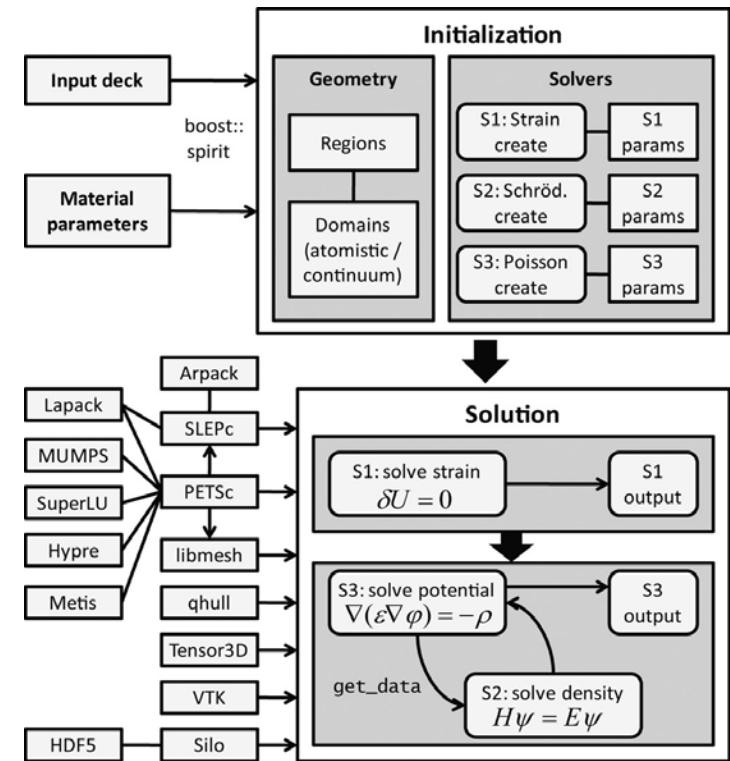
3:30 Tutorial 2 (NEMO5 Team): “NEMO5 Input and Visualization”

4:30 Tutorial 3 first part (NEMO5 Team): “Models”

5:00 Adjourn

# Thanks!

- well-developed user base
- outsourcing of problems related to parallel numerics and I/O.

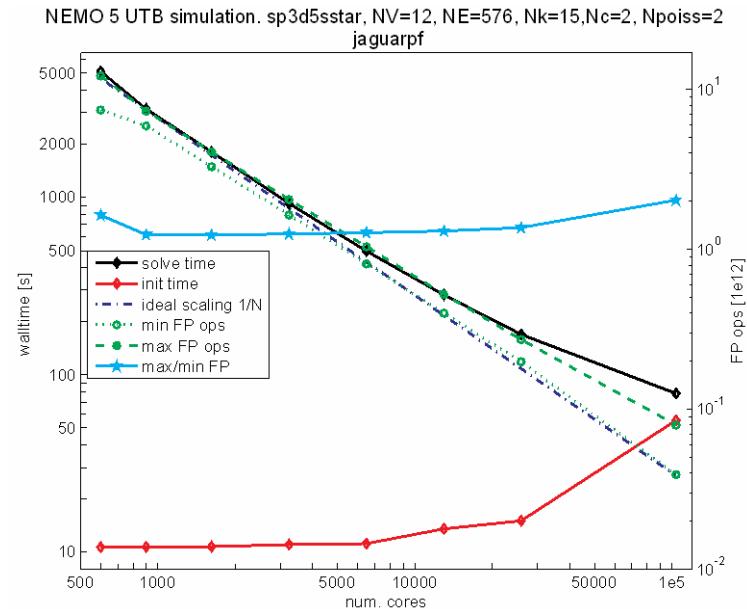


Sebastian Steiger, Michael Povolotskyi, Hong-Hyun Park, Tillmann Kubis, Gerhard Klimeck,  
 "NEMO5: A Parallel Multiscale Nanoelectronics Modeling Tool"  
 IEEE Transactions on Nanotechnology, Vol10, pg. 1464 (2011);doi:10.1109/TNANO.2011.2166164

- PETSc [17] for the solution of linear and nonlinear equation systems
  - » Both real and complex versions employed simultaneously
- SLEPc for eigenvalue problems
- MUMPS
  - » Parallel LU-factorization
  - » Interfaces with PETSc/SLEPc
- PARPACK for sparse eigenvalue solver
- Libmesh for finite element solution of Poisson equation
- Qhull for computation of Brillouin zones
- Tensor3D for small matrix-vector manipulations
- Boost::spirit for input/output (will be covered later)
- Output in Silo(for spatial parallelization) or VTK format
  - » Others will be discussed in input/output tutorial

- MPI – Message Passing Interface
  - » MPICH2
- Multilevel parallelization hierarchies
- Parallelization module is decoupled from the physical meaning of the variable to be parallelized, provides good load balancing, and can be utilized in many different types of simulations.

- NEMO5 scales to ~100,000 cores
- 4 level parallelization
- 12 voltage points
- 576 energy points
- 15 wavevector points
- $N_v N_E N_k N_c = 207,360$



- How to copy files to/from workspace
  - » In workspace; nanoHUB menu->import/export file
  - » Ssh/sftp/scp/nanohub interface
  - » ssh -Y -l jefonseca nanohub.org
  - » <https://nanohub.org/tools/storage>

- Materials database all.mat and public\_examples
- /apps/share64/nemo/examples/current/

- 1dhetero (NEMO5)
- Rtdnegf (NEMO5)
- Bandstructure lab (OMEN)
- Omenwire (OMEN)
- Quantum dot lab (NEMO5)
- OmenFET (OMEN)
- Crystal Viewer (NEMO5)
- NanoFET (almost NEMO5)
- Brillouin Zone Viewer (NEMO5)

## » Applied Numerics

- ✓ What is an iterative solution
- ✓ Convergence parameters
  - Krylov schur space
  - preconditioner
- ✓ Why are some eigenvalues missing?
- ✓ How/why output may differ from serial?
  - Roundoff error
- ✓ PETSc/SLEPc
  - What is handled by libraries and what do we have to worry about?