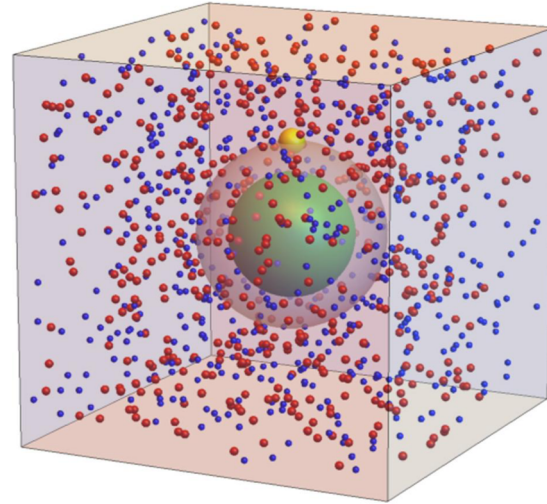


# Nanosphere Electrostatics Lab

By Kadupitiya Kadupitige, Nicholas Brunk, Sohile Ali, Fox, Geoffrey C., Vikram Jadhao



INDIANA UNIVERSITY  
**SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS,  
COMPUTING, AND ENGINEERING**



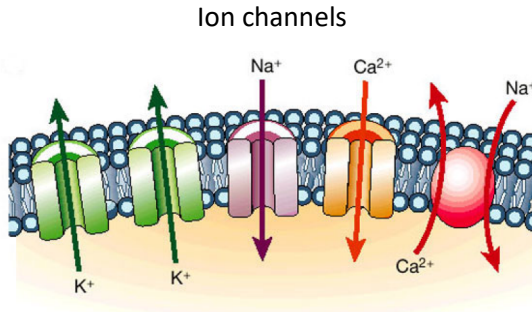
ENGINEERING  
**na**  
AN INDIAN

IVCam



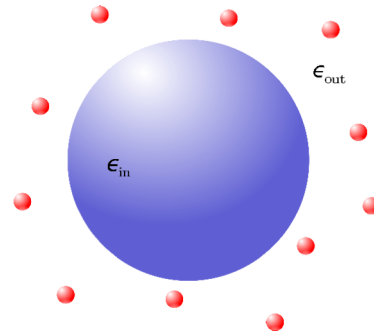
# Introduction

- Accurate knowledge of *ionic structure & dynamics* is critical to study nanoparticle dynamics

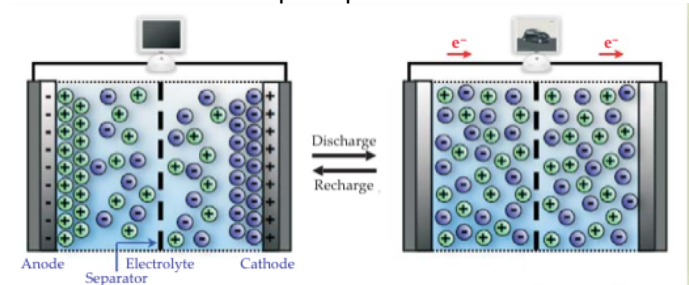


Marbán, E. Nature 415, 213-218 (2002)

## Stabilization of colloids



## Supercapacitors



Abrua et al. Physics Today 61, 43 (2008)

- Nanoparticles are polarized in most solvents
- Simulating the dynamics of ions near polarizable nanoparticles is challenging: Need to solve Poisson-Boltzmann equation at every timestep

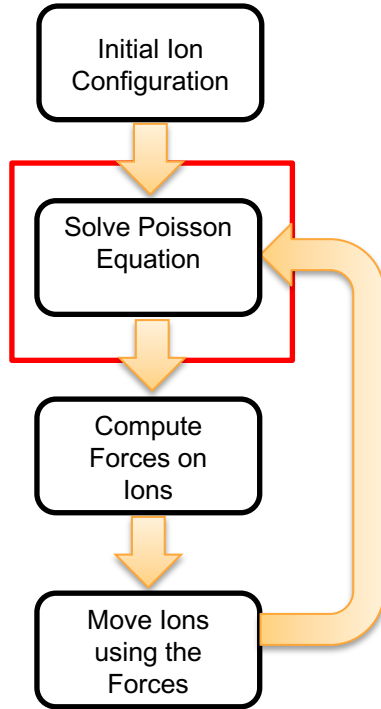


INDIANA UNIVERSITY

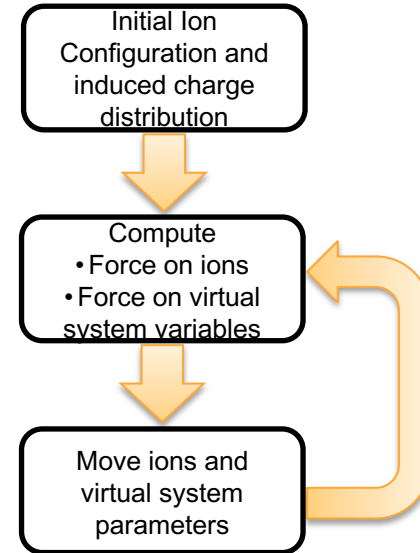
SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS, COMPUTING, AND ENGINEERING



## Traditional approach



## Dynamical optimization framework

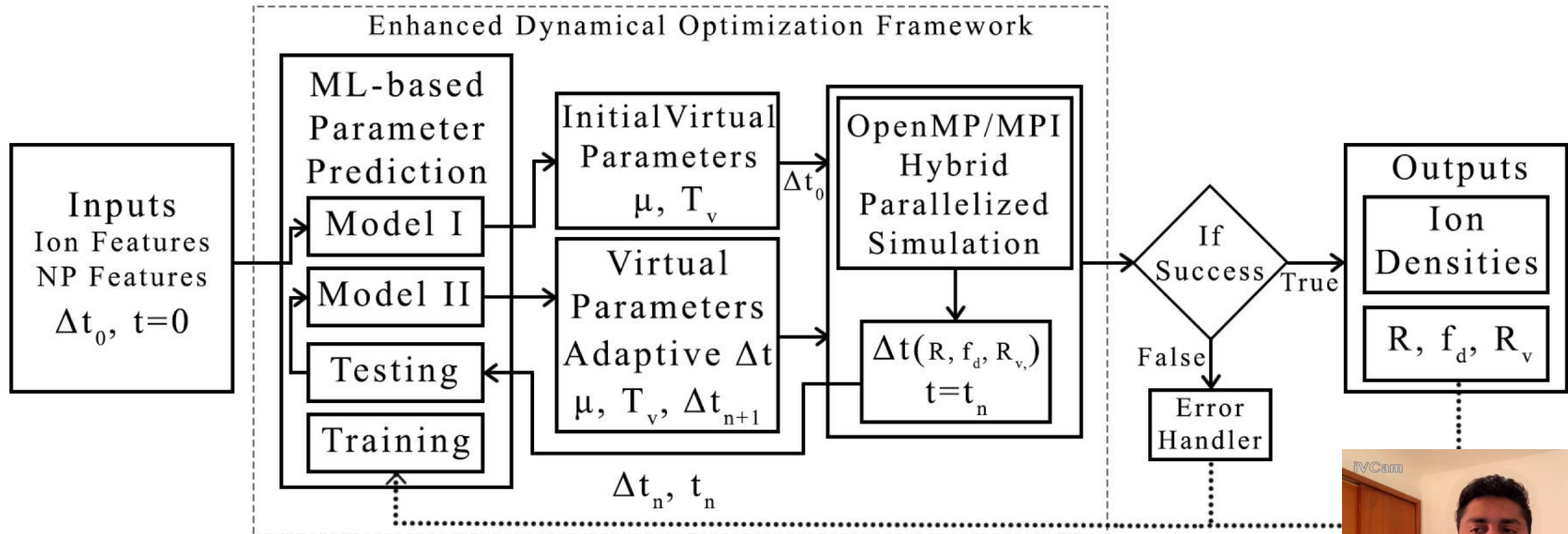


The electrostatic problem is solved *fly* and this framework is implemented using Car-Parrinello molecular dynamics (CPMD)



# ML-based selection and auto-tuning of virtual parameters in CPMD

- Previously, **tedious process of trial and error** is involved to find the virtual parameters in CPMD
- We apply ML to select and auto-tune the virtual parameters in CPMD method



# Nanosphere Electrostatics Lab

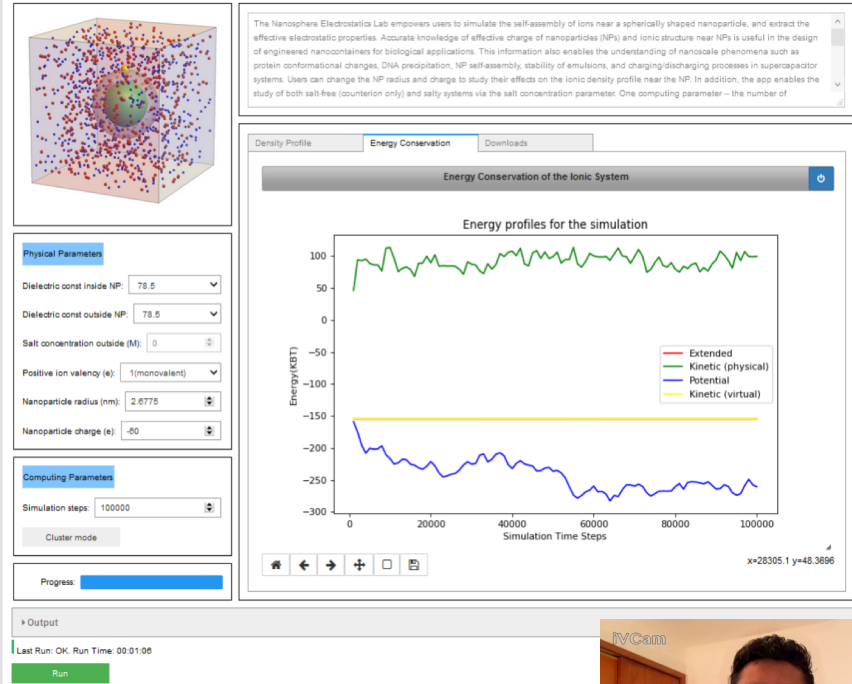
- Frontend: Jupyter
- Backend: C++
- OpenMP/MPI Hybrid parallelized
- Open source on github

## Input parameters

1. Dielectric const inside NP: (2, 78.5)
2. Dielectric const outside NP: (78.5)
3. Salt concentration outside (M): (0)
4. Positive ion valency (e): (1, 2, 3)
5. Nanoparticle radius (nm): (2.6775)
6. Nanoparticle charge (e): (-60)

## Outputs

1. Positive/Negative density profiles
2. Energy conservation
3. Movie file of the simulation



<https://nanohub.org/tools/nse>



INDIANA UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS, COMPUTING, AND ENGINEERING



# Demo of Nanosphere Electrostatics Lab



INDIANA UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS, COMPUTING, AND ENGINEERING

IVCam



# JCS Kadupitiya

Public Profile :: Your profile is currently public.



- Dashboard
- Profile
- Account
- Collections 1
- Contributions 3
- Courses
- Groups 2

## MY PROJECTS

All Projects + New Project

Nano Confinement  
By me | manager

## RESOURCES

Learning Modules

## MY SESSIONS

Workspace

LAST ACCESSED:  
October 02, 2019 @ 12:04am

Open Terminate

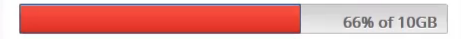
Jupyter Notebook with anaconda 5.1

Ions in Nanoconfinement

Nanosphere Electrostatics Lab

Nanosphere Electrostatics Lab (12:22 am)

Storage (manage)



## MY TOOLS

Recent Favorites All Tools

electro

Dualfoil.py: Porous Electrochemistry for Rechargeable Batteries

Electrochemical Simulation

ElectroMat

Electron Magnetic Resonance (EMR) in Nanoparticles

Electrostatic Properties Simulation of Material Devices

Illinois Solid State Electronic Dev

## WHAT'S NEW MY INTERESTS

[Add Interests] My Interests:



# Conclusion

- The Nanosphere Electrostatics Lab empowers users to simulate the self-assembly of ions near a spherically shaped nanoparticle and extract the effective electrostatic properties.
- In addition, the app enables the study of both salt-free (counterion only) and salty systems via the salt concentration parameter.
- The app was enhanced using a Hybrid MPI/OpenMP parallelization method as well as a machine learning approach designed to automate the evolution of the polarized charges.
- The app is being tested experimentally by measuring zeta potentials of NPs of different radius and bare charge under various ionic conditions; numerical validation has been performed via LAMMPS.





# Acknowledgements

## **Jadhao Group:**

Vikram Jadhao

Nicholas Brunk

Lauren Nilsson

Nasim Anousheh

## **Computing Resources:**

Big Red II

NCN-hub

**This work is supported by the National Science Foundation through Award 1720625.**



# Thank you!



INDIANA UNIVERSITY

**SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS, COMPUTING, AND ENGINEERING**

