

Crash Course on
Complex Numbers:

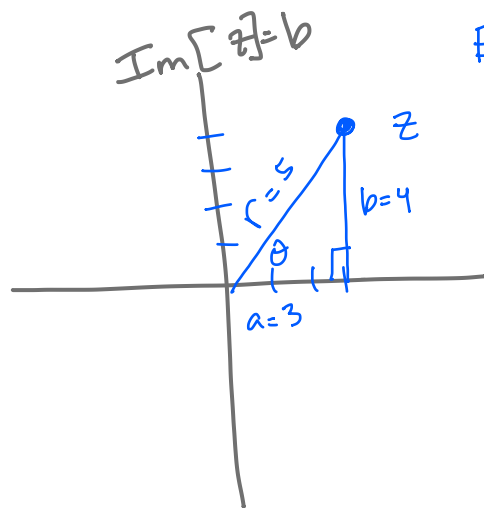
$$z = a + ib$$

$$a, b \in \text{Reals}$$

$$i = \sqrt{-1} \quad \text{Imaginary}$$

$$\text{Re}[z] = a; \quad \text{Im}[z] = b$$

Plot them:



$$\text{EX: } z = 3 + 4i$$

$$r^2 = x^2 + y^2 = 9 + 16 = 25$$

$$r = 5$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{b}{a}$$

$$\text{Re}[z] = a$$