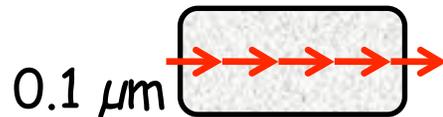
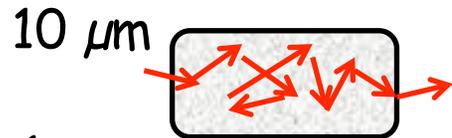
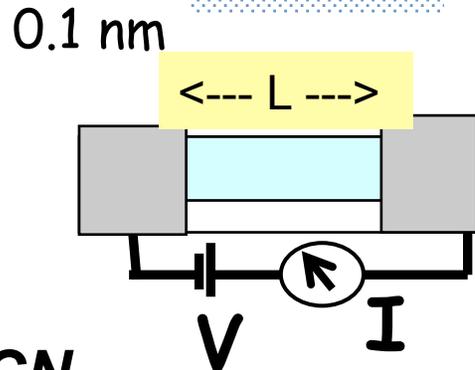


Nanoelectronics

0.1 mm **Macroscopic dimensions**



1 nm **Atomic dimensions**



and the
meaning of resistance

1a,b: What and where is the resistance?

2a,b: Quantum transport

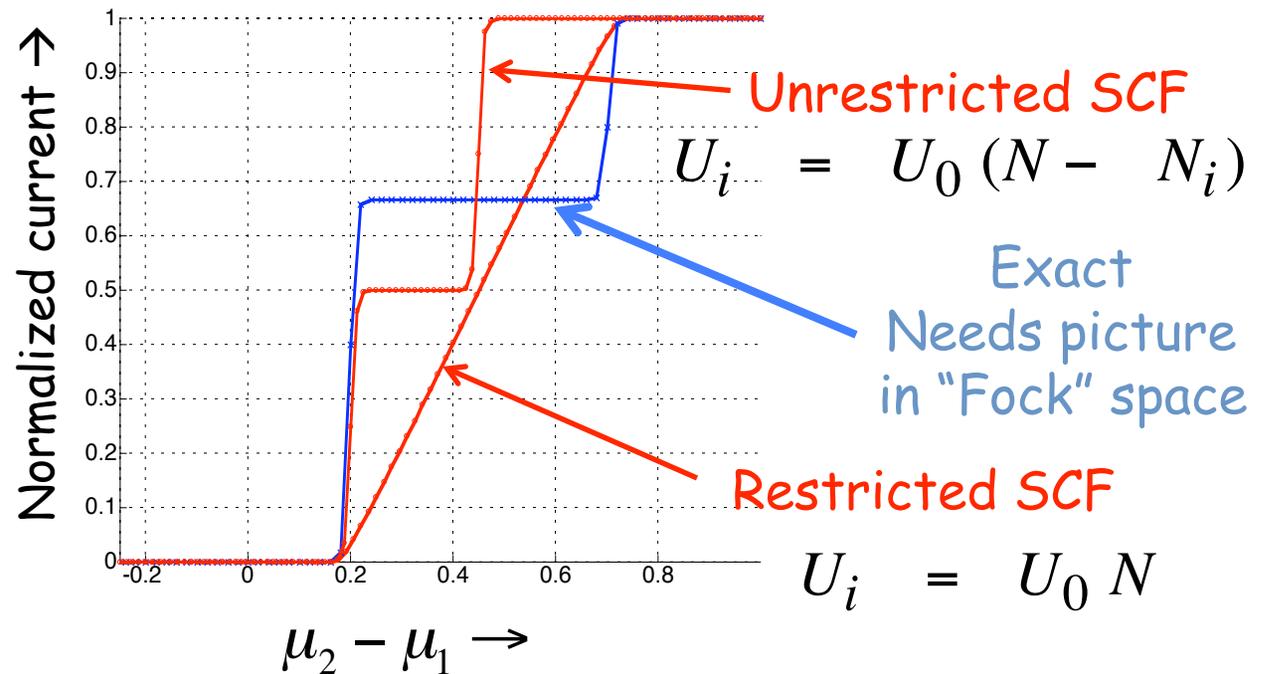
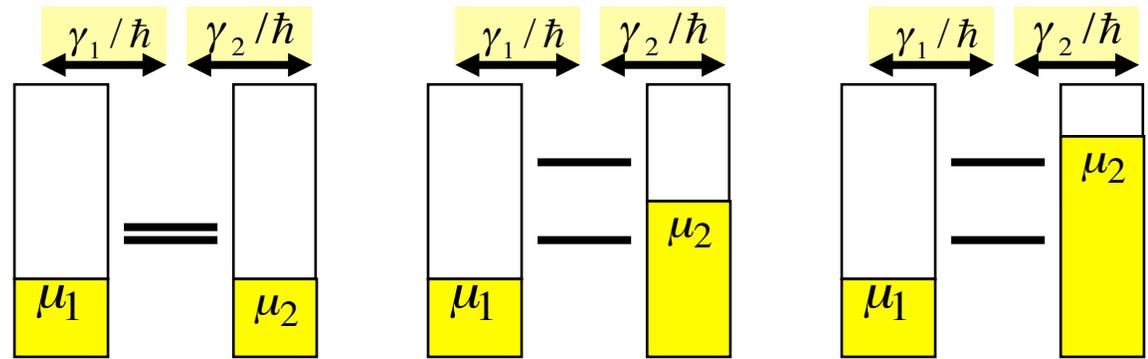
3a,b: Spins and magnets

4a,b: Maxwell's demon

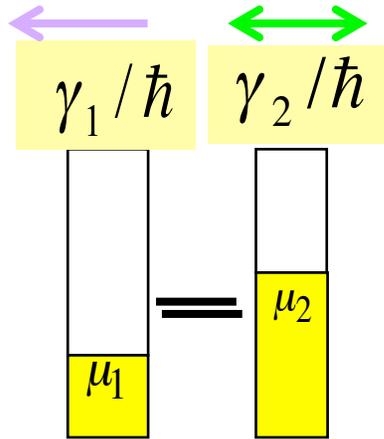
5a,b: Correlations and entanglement

Lecture 5a: Correlation

A simple example to illustrate the meaning of correlation



Coulomb blockade and strong correlation



f_{\uparrow} and f_{\downarrow}

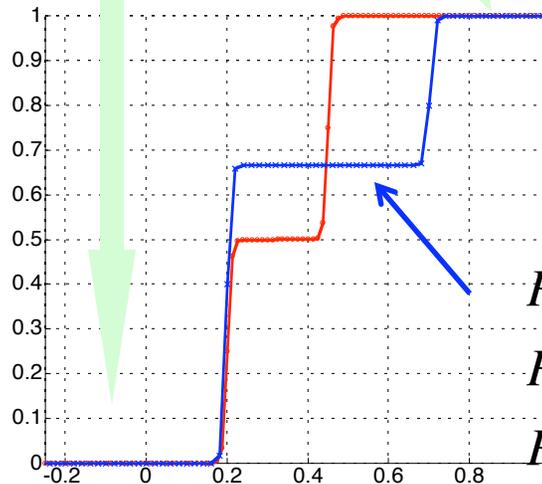
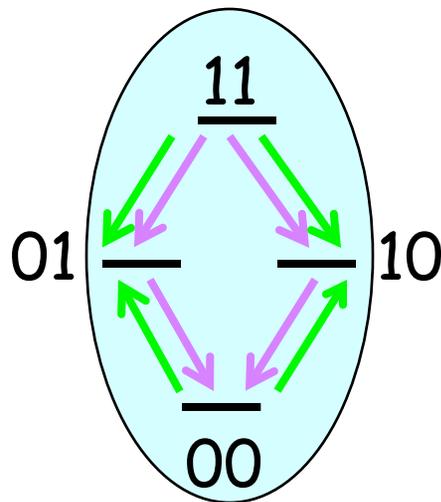
$$P_{00} = (1 - f_{\uparrow}) * (1 - f_{\downarrow})$$

$$P_{10} = f_{\uparrow} * (1 - f_{\downarrow})$$

$$P_{01} = (1 - f_{\uparrow}) * f_{\downarrow}$$

$$P_{11} = f_{\uparrow} * f_{\downarrow}$$

"UNCORRELATED"



STRONGLY CORRELATED

$$P_{11} = 0$$

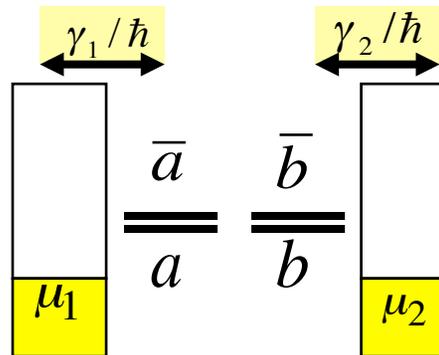
$$P_{10} = P_{01} = \gamma_2 / (\gamma_1 + 2\gamma_2)$$

$$P_{00} = \gamma_1 / (\gamma_1 + 2\gamma_2)$$



Lecture 5b: Entanglement

A simple example to illustrate the meaning of entanglement



	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>		\bar{a}	\bar{b}
<i>a</i>	ε	<i>t</i>		ε	<i>t</i>
<i>b</i>	<i>t</i>	ε		<i>t</i>	ε
			\bar{a}	ε	<i>t</i>
			\bar{b}	<i>t</i>	ε

Two-electron Hamiltonian

	<i>ab</i>	$\bar{a}\bar{b}$	$a\bar{b}$	$b\bar{a}$	$a\bar{a}$	$b\bar{b}$
<i>ab</i>	2ε	0	0	0	0	0
$\bar{a}\bar{b}$	0	2ε	0	0	0	0
$a\bar{b}$	0	0	2ε	0	<i>t</i>	<i>t</i>
$b\bar{a}$	0	0	0	2ε	<i>t</i>	<i>t</i>
$a\bar{a}$	0	0	<i>t</i>	<i>t</i>	$2\varepsilon + U_0$	0
$b\bar{b}$	0	0	<i>t</i>	<i>t</i>	0	$2\varepsilon + U_0$



Singlets and triplets

$$2\varepsilon \text{ --- } ab, \bar{a}\bar{b}, \frac{a\bar{b} - b\bar{a}}{\sqrt{2}} \text{ Triplet}$$

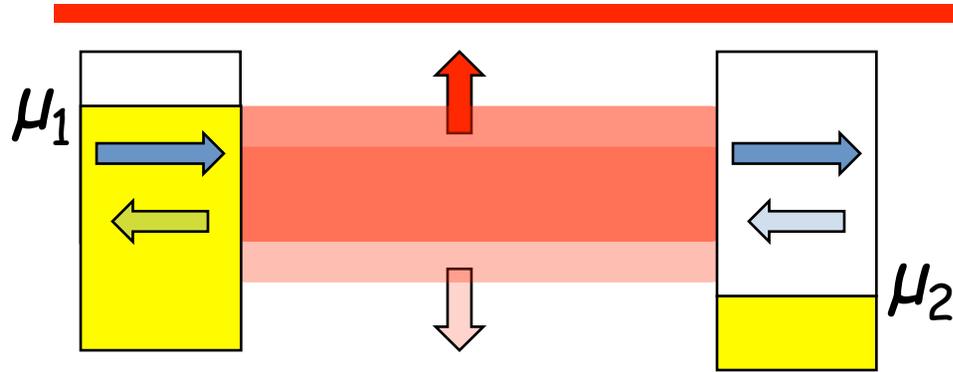
$$2\varepsilon - \delta \text{ --- } c \frac{a\bar{b} - b\bar{a}}{\sqrt{2}} + s \frac{a\bar{a} - b\bar{b}}{\sqrt{2}} \text{ Singlet}$$

$$c^2 + s^2 = 1$$

$c=s$: NOT entangled
 $c \neq s$: Entangled

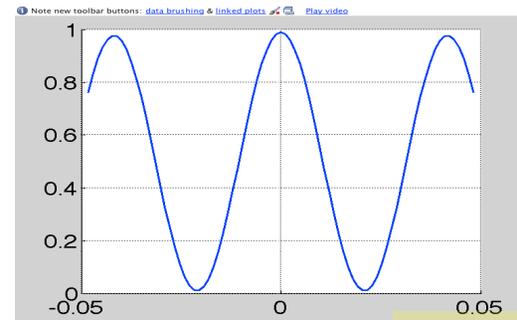
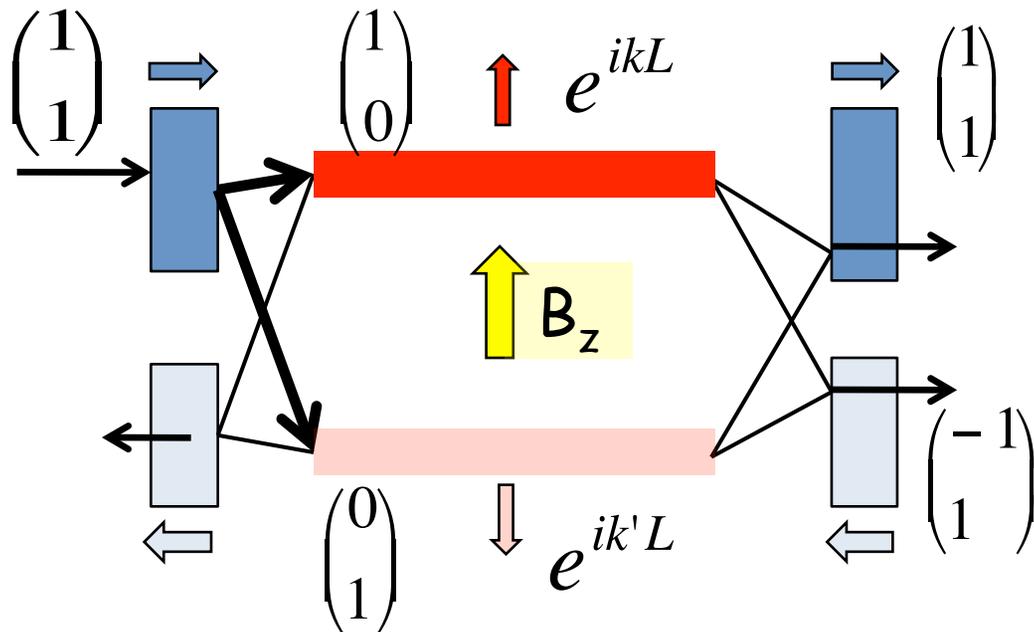


"Two-slit" interference

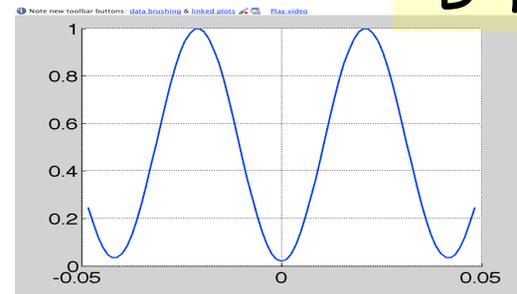


$$e^{i\delta \cdot L} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + e^{-i\delta \cdot L} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

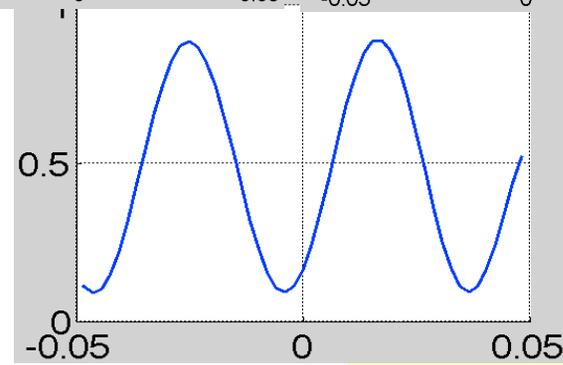
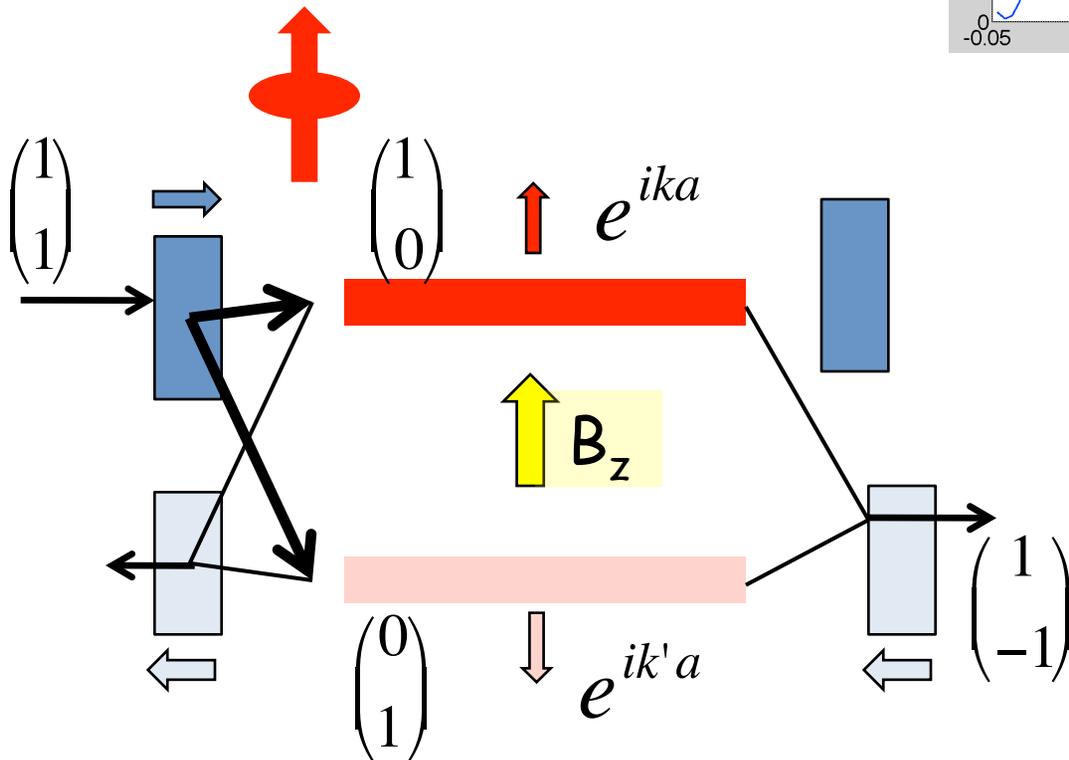
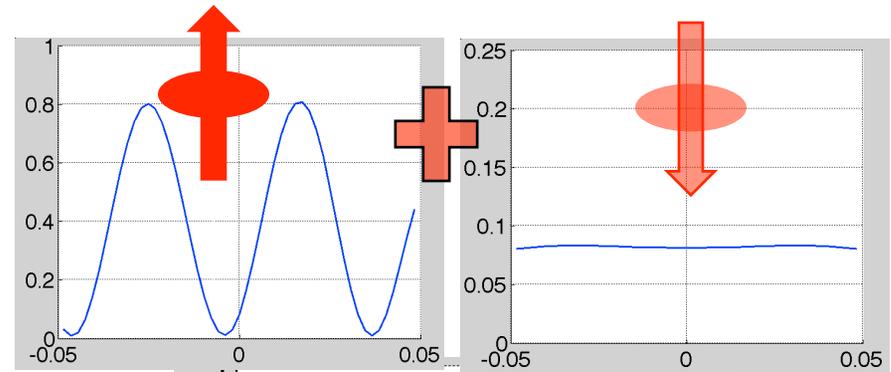
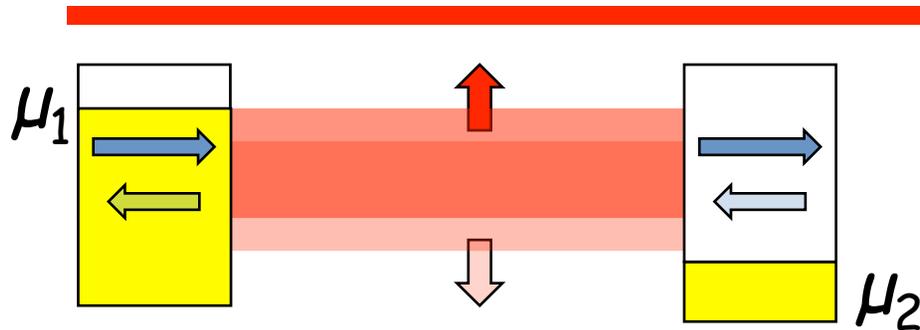
$$= \cos\delta \cdot L \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} - i\sin\delta \cdot L \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



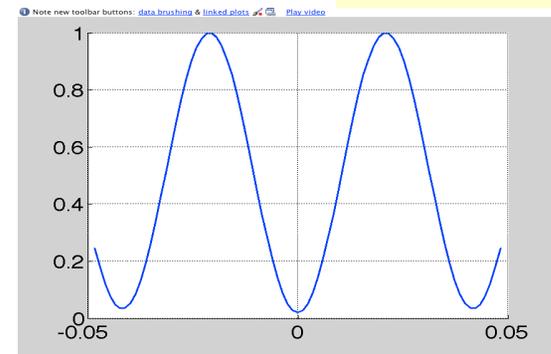
→ B-field



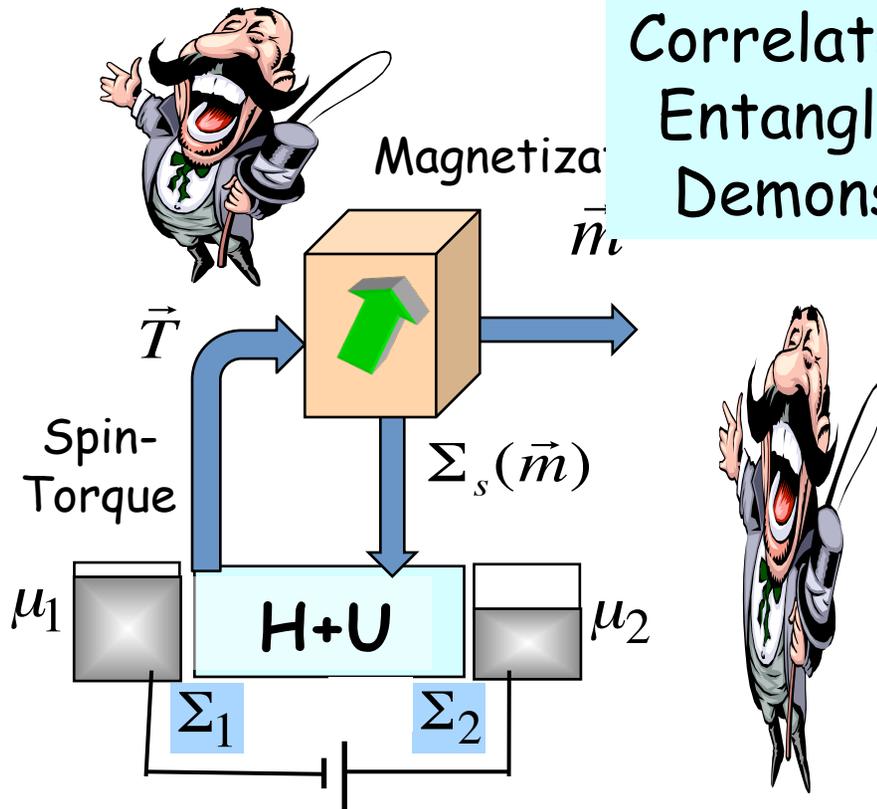
Scattering theory for entangled states



B-field



Classifying demons



Correlated/
Entangled
Demons!!

No demon .. just source/drain

Rigid demon .. gates

Elastic demon .. in equilibrium

Inelastic demon .. in equilibrium

Elastic demon .. out-of-equilibrium

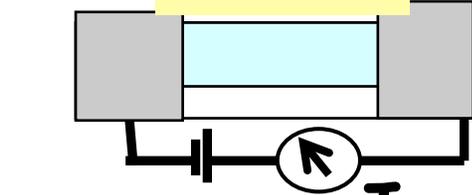
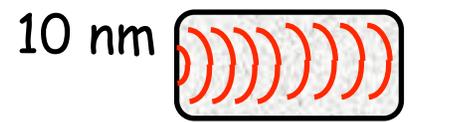
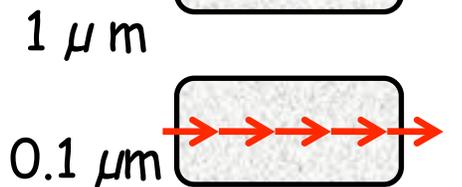
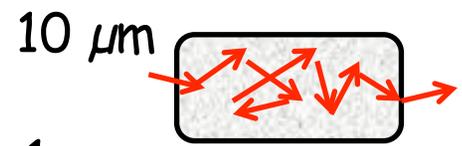
Inelastic demon .. out-of-equilibrium

Bistable demon

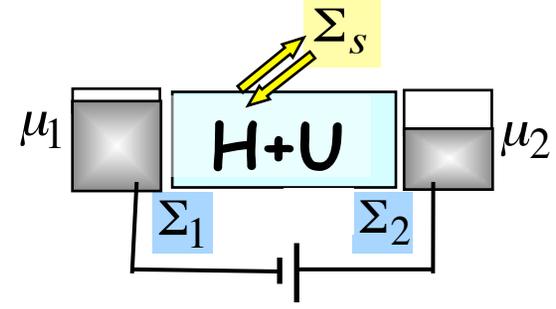
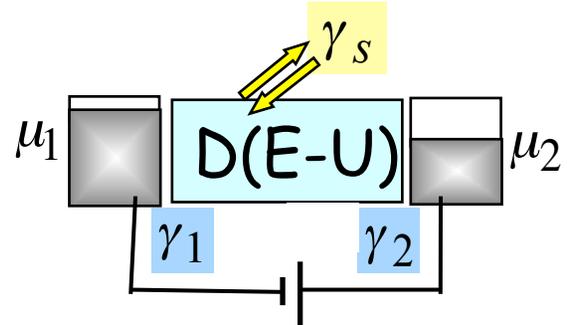


Nanoelectronics and the meaning of resistance

0.1 mm Macroscopic dimensions



Lectures 1a,b:
Simple model



Lectures 2a,b:
Microscopic model

Lectures 3a,b:
Add spin

Lectures 4a,b:
Energy exchange
and the second law

Lectures 5a,b:
Correlations &
Entanglement